SAN FRANCISCO.

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ween Front and Battery.

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inserted in circular saws.
EPAIRING, in all its branches, such as
g, Re-Toothing, Straightening, etc.
IRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also Cross-cut
ay, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-saws
ds, together with a good assortment of
rst-class PLANER KNIVES and
CUTTERS always on hand, or made to
t notice.
B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL &
mission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are
authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington
no.
rders sent through them by telegraph or
will be filled at same rates as if sent to us

MEDICAL.

O THE UNFORTUNATE

EW REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,

623 KEARNEY STREET,

San Francisco, California,

1854, for the treatment of
and Seminal Diseases, a
Consumption.
Syphilis, in all its forms, Sores,
Weakness, Impotency, etc.
Diseases (of years standing) of
Ulcerated Legs successfully

DR. GIBBON has the pleasure of announcing
has returned from visiting the principal
s of Europe, and has resumed practice at his
sary, 623 Kearney street, corner of
Francisco, where his old patients and
iring his services may find him.
The Doctor has spared neither time nor
ing out new remedies, and has
ressed facilities for the alleviation
ing.

Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of persons, both male
ale, are there who are suffering
istence from the effects of secret
, terms absorbed into the system,
ilid, emaciated and disfigured
oken-down constitutions, d
e happiness of marriage or the
ation thereof, through
ses the scene. Let parents, guar
d to those who are suffering
errible, life-destroying maladies
ust, from unskillful practitioners,
certificates, pretended name
Gibbon will satisfy persons who
e of his ability to treat diseases
ure.

Cured at Home.

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addressing a letter to Dr. G
ptoms, length of time the di
have medicines promptly fo
ge and curiosity, to any pa
full and plain directions.
ars coin, in registered letter
or through Wells, Fargo &
dicine will be forwarded to
on. All communications strict
Correspondents will please in
that they read his advertisement
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ddress DR. J. F. GIBBON, 623 Kearny,
Commercial, San Francisco, Postoffice
REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 1,957 ON
Consultations FREE.

A BOOK FOR THE MILLION!

MARRIAGE GUIDE.

A Private Counselor
Married, or about
clearly, in the physiol
Mysteries
latest developments in the science of
completion, &c. This is an interesting
to the married or single, and contains
those who are married or contemplate
that they ought to know, but had not
ect the bench. Sent to any one (post p
ress Dr. Foster Dispensary, No. 11 B. L

MARKETS.

REID & VESTAL

UTCHERS & PACKERS

Stalls 8, 9 and 10 Central Market.

IPS AND STEAMBOATS SUPPLIED

HOME AGAIN!

J. S. KELLER,

Has returned to his

MADISON AND FIRST STREETS,

Where he will be prepared to supply Fresh

ef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

ORTLAND MARKET.

E. H. GARLING,

MORRISON and SECOND STREETS

EPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND
beef of all kinds of MEAT
Free of Charge. Also, KOSHER
VEAL AND MUTTON.

CHRIS. SCLOTH

TES HIS OLD PATRONS AND
public generally to call at his
EW BUTCHER SHOP,
shington St., one door East of Third

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

S. DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT
Oregon. In Bankruptcy. In the matter
Farnsworth and W. P. Dutton, bankrupts
t of Oregon, ss.—Notice is hereby given that
Farnsworth and W. P. Dutton, bankrupts
have filed their petition in said
for the granting of their creditors to
sions of composition in accordance with the
ection of the amendments to the Bankrupt
approved June 22, 1874, and that a hearing
petition of said bankrupts will be had before
Register in Bankruptcy
of H. H. Northup, Register in Bankruptcy
s in Dekum's Building, in Portland, on the
s in Dekum's Building, in Portland, on the
day of May, A. D. 1875, at 11 o'clock, A. M.,
y of May, A. D. 1875, at 11 o'clock, A. M.,
in interest may attend
H. H. NORTHUP,
Register.
[1aw2t

REMOVAL.

ALFRED KINNEY has removed his
Office and Residence to the Northwest corner
ter and East Park streets. (Double house
he can be found at any time.

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XV.—NO. 66. PORTLAND, OREGON: THURSDAY, APRIL 22, 1875. PRICE—TEN CENTS.

EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

1873

Blasting the Berreta.

NEW YORK, April 21.—It is now authoritatively stated that the ceremony of imposing the Berreta upon Cardinal McCloskey will take place in the church of this city Tuesday next. In addition to 250 priests from every section bring accounts of damage to fruit crops and in some instances to wheat fields. It is hardly probable, however, that the latter has been seriously injured by the recent cold weather.

Fire at Elizabeth.

ELIZABETH, N. J., April 21.—The Eastern Manufacturing Co.'s Oil-Cloth Factory was burned this morning. Loss, $100,000; insurance, $25,000.

The State Auditor Impeached.

NEW ORLEANS, April 21.—The House this morning adopted by a vote of 73 to 24, a resolution for the impeachment of State Auditor Clinton for malfeasance in office.

Specie Drift.

NEW YORK, April 21.—The specie shipments to-day were $700,000, gold coin.

Judge Blatchford Discharges Dana.

NEW YORK, April 21.—Judge Blatchford, of the U. S. court, gave a decision to-day, in the case of Dana, arrested upon an attachment of the supreme court of the District of Columbia. The decision was to discharge Dana from custody.

Return of the President to Washington.

The U. S. Marshal of this district, President Grant and Secretaries Belknap and Robeson left to-day for Washington.

A WAR CRUSADE OR CHRISTIANS IN TURKEY.

CONSTANTINOPLE, April 14.—A terrible state of affairs in Constantinople has just been reported to the Christians. The Turks in large numbers made an attack upon the portion of the town occupied by the Christians, and a desperate encounter resulted. Two hundred and seventy-five men, many of them women and children, were massacred. There is great excitement among the Europeans over the outrage.

A Famous Racer Dead.

NEW YORK, April 21.—The famous racer Kentucky, Augustus Belmont, is dead.

Grant not a Candidate for a Third Term.

NEW YORK, April 21.—The *Graphic's* Washington correspondent says the President is not a candidate for a third term under any circumstances. He has declared himself, and here to-day he repeated the statement in the strongest manner, supposing he would take a nomination if offered him, and it is understood in Washington that if he had ever been in doubt as to the propriety of his course, he would be considered a candidate under any circumstances.

Arrested for Embezzlement.

COLUMBUS, O., April 21.—Ex-Treasurer Parker was arrested to-day on a charge of embezzlement of funds from the State sinking fund. He has not yet given bail.

The New Orleans Row.

NEW ORLEANS, April 28.—The Democratic majority in the House having unseated four Republicans, Marshal Packard, to-night, telegraphed the fact to Gen. Frye, and asked if by the award of the committee he is expected to declare the members of the House but those included in the award? Frye replied that they were so pledged, and have violated good faith of pledged honor in so doing.

Wheeler telegraphs Gov. Kellogg as follows: "I am of the opinion expressed to-day by Mr. Packard, he does not feel at liberty to give a different opinion, without the concurrence of his colleagues, with the opinion expressed to the Governor by Packard. They still state that the four members were to be left undisturbed.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Looking after Stamps.

WASHINGTON, April 21.—The comptroller of the currency, in accordance with a request from the secretary of the treasury, will immediately appoint agents for the several districts in course of the next few days, whose duty it will be to make examinations of different banks to inspect the amount of stamps and other vouchers required to be stamped with the amount of stamps, and report the facts with regard thereto, which information, when received, will be transmitted to the commissioner of internal revenue.

Paying in 5-20 Bonds.

WASHINGTON, April 21.—The Secretary of the Treasury has directed Sub-Treasurer Hamilton to pay in coin all bonds which interest ceases 20th July, as treasurers throughout the country are ordered to begin payment of May interest to-morrow without re-

The Reversal of Secretary Delano.

There is no doubt that the President has requested the resignation of the Interior Department, but Assistant Secretary Cowan, and other officers of the Department, discredit it, considering it unacceptable, as the President and Secretary are not traveling in company just now. They still believe the report true.

The Presidential Party.

WASHINGTON, April 21.—The President and several of his party who have been to Massachusetts, arrived to-day. Thirty postmasters-general, who was the object of the visit, arrived to-day and were received at the depot by Postmaster-General Jewell, from whom they separated, and Mr. Jewell, from what he heard, declares the report untrue.

THE TILTON-BEECHER CASE.

Beecher still on the Stand.

NEW YORK, April 20.—In the Beecher case to-day Tilton resumed the stand, and his cross-examination was continued by Fullerton. Witness said, in reflection: "I don't regard Tilton as having charges of improper proposals against me in a general way. He repeated these charges to my face. He didn't charge me with the fact before he stated his wife charged him. I read from the direct testimony of the witness, wherein Tilton charged him with making improper proposals to his wife. Witness said: "I admit it was not true. I regarded the word charge as too strong to the term declare, and it was in this sense I used it in writing to my mother. When I made the charges were withdrawn I referred to the charges as cold, in one of my letters, which he had repeated, nor did I intend to go into their side matter unasked to me. He charged only in my presence, which charges had been told him by his wife. Witness identified Moulton's white blanket of one bellowing this handout of the charge of improper proposals, though they never had a word on the subject. Nor did witness ask him his opinion on the subject."

Fullerton then read the "ragged edge" letter by Tilton, and witness explained them as he did on his examination.

He was then asked as to his visits at Moulton's, and interviews with Mrs. Moulton. His impression was that he suggested to his counsel to ask Mrs. Moulton whether she kissed him on one of these occasions. Beecher never saying to her she seemed to him Tilton's section of the Day of Judgment, nor anything that could be construed that way. The answer used such expression on his part. There was no engagement between them about the confession to the church. He was questioned as to the various charges and repeated the testimony on direct examination. He repeated the story of his movements on the 24 of June, 1873, and would swear he saw no one but Moulton's house on that day. He didn't remember seeing a lady there. He came to Moulton's on that day. Witness repeated the story of the organization of the investigating committee, and was questioned in reference to General Butler's appearance in it. He got it from H. A. Bowen. He didn't say to Bowen General Butler would be the Moses to lead him through the wilderness or that he was a great man. He didn't send any person to Moulton to consult Butler, but Gen. Tracy went and he approved. He never told him about his consultation. He didn't think he told Bowen Tracy was employed as counsel. Tracy was both a personal friend and counsel, strictly speaking. Witness never remembered telling Butler at Tracy's, nor of telling Tracy his difficulties when Butler was in the same house. Witness had visited twice with Mrs Tilton the summer of 1871. He didn't ask if the charge of winning her affections was true, but took it for granted it was true. He walked with her through the public streets. He never went to Sarony's with her nor to the picture gallery. Recess.

After recess the cross examination continued: He did not remember talking in New York with Mrs. Tilton in the fall of 1871, about going to enjoy herself. He would not swear he didn't, except to the best of his recollection. He thought if it had happened he would remember it. During his walks with her he didn't warn her against certain attentions to be further considered to him. He did not believe these walks would tend to listen-ing favorably to him, but hoped they would do so by bringing Tilton's conduct to her notice. Her saying which would set her above it. Witness didn't know Bessie Turner left Tilton's to go to school till he received Mrs. Morse's letter speaking of it. He didn't take any steps to keep it from the charges. The first exhibit bill of Beecher's was paid June 23d, 1871. Moulton told him the bill was due, and he said he would pay it. He had a hard pushed for money. Witness had been lending considerable. Witness paid the bill willingly as one of kindness to Tilton, on which ground Moulton put the matter. He never thought it blackmail. He didn't remember saying he thought that whenever Tilton wanted pecuniary aid he should have it at once. Moulton spoke about raising money to lift the mortgage on Tilton's home, as he would then settle it and his wife, and will have said whenever he did this to count him in. He didn't remember any other promise to aid Tilton pecuniarily. The next check given Moulton for Bessie's school bill was Nov 10, 1871. No motion took place then thanks on the occasion of the first payment. Moulton asked for money and he gave him a check; no letters. He gave Moulton currency at various times for Tilton's benefit. He wouldn't be willing to say in all cases which Moulton asked for money he (Moulton) said it was for Bessie's school bills, but couldn't recollect his stating any other object for which money was wanted. In all these instances Moulton said nothing about what he termed witness' duty in giving the money.

NEW YORK, April 21.—In the Beecher case this morning, the cross-examination of defendant was continued. He was questioned first with regard to his communications, personal and written with Mrs. Woodhull, and repeated the testimony given on direct examination. He was next questioned with regard to the references in his letters to Mrs. Tilton, on his apprehensions of speedy death, and his statement that the last time he saw Mrs. Tilton he felt he would never see her again. He explained that he had attacks of vertigo, which on one occasion he thought were symptoms of apoplexy; but his physicians afterwards disabused his mind of this idea, and he got rid of it before 1871 or 1872.

Fullerton produced an application made in 1874 for insurance on the life of Beecher, by J. B. Ford & Co., and signed by them and Beecher. Fullerton read a question in the application as to the health of applicant, and naming a long list of diseases, all which questions were answered "No."

Fullerton then announced the cross-examination closed.

Evarts said the defense would call

S. W. Partridge.

Former cashier of Woodruff & Robinson, who identified Bowen's check for $10,000, given Tilton June, 1873, and deposited with Woodruff & Robinson. He also identified a slip of paper which was attached to the check. Evarts proposed to read the paper, stating that it was in the hand-writing of Tilton. Beach objected, but it was allowed to be read. "Spoils of new friends for sacrifice of the old." Judge Nelson remarked that this was one of those remote collateral matters which have been gone over time and again till his very soul was wearied. Witness testified to the fact of the publication of Tilton's life of Woodruff. Moulton told him Tilton's reason for writing. He was asked what Moulton said, when Beach objected, and after a long argument Judge Nelson ruled that the testimony temporarily and Evarts continued the argument by saying he proposed to prove that Moulton said Tilton's motive in writing the life was to advance himself with the spiritualists with the view of placing him at their head, as he said they were more numerous than Congregationalists. The court ruled that the witness could only be used in connection with this matter to contradict some part of Moulton's testimony. He testified to receiving $5,000, and placing it to Tilton's credit, and that Moulton next day drew a check for $1,000 in favor of Tilton. Witness didn't know the money came from Plymouth. This ended his testimony, and the cross-examination was waived.

The next witness will be Cleveland, but as the hour was late he suggested he should not be called till to-morrow, which was agreed to, and the court adjourned.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

The Result of a Duel.

PARIS, April 20.—The duel yesterday between Magliola, editor of the *Union*, and Rogat, editor of the *Foye*, resulted in the wounding of both. The weapons were swords.

A Triumph for Dr. Kenealy.

LONDON, April 21.—Dr Kenealy appeared at Guildhall justice-room, in response to a summons at the instance of Wright, editor of the *Advertiser*, charging him with libel. The room was filled with the friends of the doctor, and a dense crowd gathered in the streets after hearing the summons dismissed. The result was greeted with immense cheering by the people in the room, which was caught up outside. Kenealy was escorted from the building by thousands of people.

Bismarck Goes After Luxemburg.

LONDON, April 21.—It is rumored that Bismarck addressed a note to Luxemburg similar to that sent Belgium.

The Epsom Races.

LONDON, April 21.—At Epsom to-day the great metropolitan stakes were won by Hampton, Temple Bar second, and Blush third.

MEXICO.

Horrible Torture of three Men.

MEXICO, April 12.—Two natives of Xiacico are on trial charged with the horrible crime of burying 3 men alive, leaving their heads above ground, and dispatching them with hatchets after prolonged torture.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 21.—At a meeting of the Democratic State central committee yesterday a resolution was adopted authorizing the executive committee to change the time of holding the primary elections in this city and county from April 24th to Saturday, May 1st.

At a meeting of the board of education last night a petition was presented from a number of citizens, principally German, asking the board not to introduce into the schools either the King James or Douay edition of the Bible, many other sectarian work; also that the Lord's prayer be excluded. Referred to the judiciary committee.

Another Victim Found.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 21.—To-day some parties who were searching the ruins at the scene of the late explosion and fire at Hathaway's warehouse, found the remains of a human body, supposed to be that of Clark, Risdon's foreman. This makes the eighth victim of the disaster of whom any trace has been found.

The Crop Prospect.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 21.—From reports of weather and crops from various portions of the State, the southern counties apparently have good prospects for the coming season. In San Luis Obispo the grain never looked better, except in some portions of the upland. Early sown grain in Santa Barbara is looking well, and the grape and olive crop excellent, and fruit crops generally. In Los Angeles the crop will be but little below average. In the north and east portions of Salinas Valley grain is in fine condition. Fruit partly a failure. In Merced fruit is looking well, except the earliest varieties, but the condition of the grain crop is not flattering. In Napa and Sonoma Valleys reports are, on the whole, very favorable. Heavy fogs have been favorable.

Greenbanks, 87½@88.

An Unknown Steamer Burned at Sea off Santa Barbara.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 21.—A dispatch from Santa Barbara reports a large steamer on fire about ten miles off shore, and firing minutes guns. It is very foggy on the water, and no definite information can be obtained concerning her. A gentleman living on the hill three miles from Santa Barbara says he saw the whole fore part of the ship on fire. The steamer *Ventura*, expected but not yet arrived, may be her.

SANTA BARBARA, April 21.—Nothing more definite of the burning steamer. A schooner has been sent out to look for her but has not yet returned. The fog is very heavy. The steamer has been seen occasionally as the fog lifted. Smoke was pouring from her stern and guns were firing. It is evidently a large vessel, and it is thought it may be the Panama steamer. Everything possible is being done to render assistance. The greatest excitement prevails.

Steamer Ventura Wrecked.

MONTEREY, April 21.—The steamer *Ventura*, coastwise, from San Francisco, with about 225 passengers, who were all landed safely in boats. The steamer lies now about 200 yards from shore, with bottom all stove, but was on an even keel with about 12 feet of water in her hold. She has about 500 tons freight aboard, which if the weather remains good, can all be saved. The steamer will prove a total loss. The passengers are making their way to this place.

The Road to Yosemite Open.

YOSEMITE, April 21.—The wagon road via Gentry's is completely open. The waterfalls are full; the weather delightful.

New Gold Sensations.

VISALIA, April 21.—There is considerable excitement here in regard to the mines. Specimens of rich, free, gold-bearing quartz have been brought into town within a few days from a newly discovered ledge about twenty miles from here. The road to Mineral King district is now open, and many people are arriving and departing. The hotels are crowded.

A Great Cave.

SAN BUENAVENTURA, April 21.—An extensive cave has been discovered about three miles northwest of here. One party has already explored it to a depth of 800 feet, and returned on account of not having ropes and ladder. Another party is being formed for a thorough exploration.

Chavez on the Road.

LOS ANGELES, April 21.—It is reported on good authority that Chavez and his band are still on the road between this place and Panamint.

Odd Fellows' Celebration.

LOS ANGELES, April 21.—The Odd Fellows of this vicinity are making great preparations for the celebration of the fifty-sixth anniversary next Monday.

Grading of the Southern Pacific.

LOS ANGELES, April 21.—The contractor for the extension of the Southern Pacific road has almost completed the grading of 50 miles east from Spadra, and will soon forward bids for grading 50 miles further to Dos Palmos.

San Francisco Stock Market.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 21.—Ophir 11¾, Mexican 30½, G & C 18½, Best and Belcher 62½, Chollar 65, H & N 42, Crown Point 36½, Yellow Jacket 8¾, Imperial 8¼, Kentuck 10½, Alpha 2¾, Belcher 35, Confidence 21½, Con Va 4.50, S Nevada 13¾, Caln 6¼7, Bullion 52½, Overman 6¾, Justice 1¾5, Union Con 9, Exchequer 30¢, Julia 9, Succor 1, L Bryan 5¼, Caledonia 22, Empire Mill 6½, Daney 1, Knickerbocker 4¼, Globe 1¾, Baltimore 8¾, Utah 5¾, S Hill 11, Dayton 8¾, Challenge 7, Rock Island 8¼, New York 2¾, Barnandles 3, Occidental 3¼, American Flat 5, Woodville 12.

EVENING BOARD.—Sid Valley 8¾, Raymond & Ely 57, Overman Con 30, Mexican 30½, American Flag 24, Pioche West 5, Five Patch 21, KK Con 1¾, Belmont 42, Prussian 22, Cherry Creek 1¾, Wehfoot 50¢, Leopard 11¾, Jefferson 7¾, Gila 2, Campfield 6¾, G Chariot 7, Elmore 37, Mahogany 9¾, S Chariot 2, Pocoman 42, Kossuth 1¾, O G Hill 2, Andes 4¾, Niagara 25¢, Wells Fargo 30¢, N Carson 30¢, Cosmopolitan 25¢, Leviathan 1¾, Prospect 3, Pioneer 1.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

The *Colonist* says Dr. Thomas Bell, for many years coroner at Barkerville, is dead.

Cattle are dying at Cowichan very fast, one of the effects of the late severe weather.

The contract for raising the schooner *Industry* has been awarded to Captain Clarke.

The sloop *Ringleader*, displaying no lights, was sunk by the Dominion Government steamer *Sir James Douglas*.

A good seam of coal has been struck in the combined shaft and bore which Dunsmuir, Diggle & Co., proprietors of the Wellington colliery, have been sinking on their land near Departure bay.

There are 17 white men prospecting on Leech river and the neighborhood besides Chinamen. The trail is reported to be in a fearful condition, the late hurricane having thrown numerous trees across it.

The Trutch party of surveyors, of the C. P. R., have reached Saward's mill, Cowichen, and expect to connect with the Hunter party, when the preliminary survey will have been completed, and the location survey will follow immediately.

Yale is having a new bridge built across its creek. The Fraser is rising rapidly. Plowing and sowing are going on at Langley and other places. E. Ferris fell from his wagon at Sapperton one day last week and a wheel passed over both legs, fortunately doing him no harm.

From reliable Indian information the *Free Press* learns that a child was born at Departure bay camp, about three weeks ago, with two complete faces—one in the natural position and the other at the back of the head. The faces are complete in all particulars—two eyes, a mouth and a nose on each face.

In the Carriboo country men are getting lost on the beautiful trails leading from the outlying creeks and having their hands and feet frosted. Cariboo has nobly responded to an appeal for aid for Peter Macdonald who lost his hands by frost bite; $2,500 has been raised for the poor fellow. A party have gone out to prospect the creeks lying between Willow and Bear rivers.

MORE FURTIVE LEGISLATION.

[From the San Francisco Bulletin.]

The legislation of the last days of Congress has been increasing in volume and importance very much of late. It usually takes shape on the 3d of March. The peculiarity of it is that only a few of those who vote for it know what it means. It generally presents a most innocent aspect. It professes one thing on its face, but accomplishes something totally different in the text. It was in this guise and under these circumstances that the press-gag law and several other legislative surprises were enacted. But months often elapse before any but the secret plotters know what has been done. When the contest with the railroads commenced in the West, the latter tried to escape from the control of the States through which they ran, and take refuge under the Federal jurisdiction. They went into court, alleging that they were entitled to the protection of the United States under the Fourteenth Amendment, and for other reasons. But they are beaten on all these points. The State courts ruled against them—the Federal courts ruled against them. On the 3d of last March an act slipped through Congress and received the Executive sanction paving the way for the transfer of any corporation case in which one of the stockholders was a citizen of a State different from that in which the cause of action arose. When the Granger cases, as they were called, were up in Illinois and Wisconsin, an effort was made to pass a law of this nature openly, but it was at once coughed down; only a few of the more reckless members could be got to vote for it. But it went through smoothly on the 3d of March, without question or examination. There is, of course, no record of those who voted for or against it. But it is a law just the same, and was made the basis of judicial action by Judge Brunson of the United States circuit court, the other day, in Illinois. In this way laws are passed upon matters of the greatest importance. They fall on the people with the suddenness of the thunderbolt. Nobody is responsible for them. It is impossible to put a finger on the man who did it. But it is good law for all that—as good as if it had been debated for weeks in open session and thoroughly canvassed by Congress, the press and the people. There has always been more or less sharp practice in the "closing hours," but until lately it never went to the extent of positive legislation affecting great interests. The 3d of March is getting to be a very fatal day for the people.

At Mons, in Belgium, they had a scene in court that would have made a Montana man feel at home. The prosecuting attorney insulted the accused, whereupon the accused drew a revolver and pointed the muzzle towards the attorney—who left. He then pointed it in deliberate succession towards all the other functionaries of justice—and they all left. Then the accused left, and they have not seen him since.

LETTER FROM ASTORIA—NO. 2.

VARIOUS EVIDENCES OF PROSPERITY—MONEY PLENTIFUL—THE ENERGY OF ASTORIA, AND WHAT IT HAS ACCOMPLISHED.

ASTORIA, April 17, 1875.

The delightful atmosphere that prevailed during the last eight days was modified yesterday and to-day, by a cool, biting breeze from the ocean.

The spring travel has commenced in good earnest on the Columbia river among business men. The various milling, fishing and mechanical industries and general improvements, in progress and in contemplation, are drawing a considerable population to the lower end of the river and Astoria. The number of visitors to Astoria, Clatsop and Shoalwater Bay during the summer months will likely be very great.

ASTORIA.

Being the natural harbor of Oregon as San Francisco is for California, its present prosperity and future growth depends chiefly on its shipping interests. In proportion as ship masters and ship-owners have confidence in the reasonable safety of crossing the Columbia bar and the security of the harbor of Astoria and ample facilities for loading and unloading vessels, in the same proportion will Astoria attract foreign vessels to this port; in the same ratio will the town increase in all its material interests, and in like degree will Portland grow in population and wealth and become the great commercial city and distributing point for the State. The former terrors of the bar have all vanished in the estimation of the captains who have called at this port, the safety and capacity of the bay are firmly established and the facilities for loading vessels are very considerably enlarged and rapidly increasing.

THE FARMERS' COMPANY WAREHOUSE.

In an evidence of this. In 1873 the warehouse was 132 feet by 45, that held 33,000 bushels of wheat. Last year it was extended 315 feet by 45, with a capacity of 100,000 bushels, making in all 133,000 bushels, with a wharfage accommodation for three large ships. This year the storage and wharfage capacity will be doubled, so that there will be sufficient accommodation for loading six vessels at the same time, and storage room for 200,000 bushels, or two thousand tons each, and ample room for river steamers and barges. The wharf extends into the main channel, where there is 23 feet of water at low tide, and from 25 to 30 feet at high tide.

During the year 1874-5 this company loaded nine vessels at their warehouse for foreign ports, and partially loaded seven others that took in the principal part of their cargoes at Portland. The total quantity of wheat loaded from this warehouse of the harvest of 1874 was 550,923 bushels, and the quantity loaded in the ports of Astoria by barges, was 479,992 bushels, making in all 1,030,915 bushels of wheat loaded in Astoria in 1874-5. Of this quantity, 40,000 tons were brought from the Walulhet valley in the company's barges.

A. ROOTH & CO.'S

Warehouse, just completed, is capable of storing 200,000 bushels of wheat. All these wharves and warehouses are distinguished for strength, conveniences for loading and unloading vessels, safety of the vessels and quick dispatch. Some of the largest ships, last year discharged ballast, loaded and were ready for sea in twelve days. This was a new experience and matter of astonishment to some of the old captains. During the late terrible gale that visited the northwest coast the damage done to shipping in this bay did not exceed $500.

CAPT. FLAVEL

Is making preparations for improving and enlarging his wharf and erecting extensive warehouses for storing wheat and general merchandise. There is every reasonable certainty that there will be warehouse accommodation at Astoria for 550,000 bushels of wheat at one time the coming harvest, sufficient to load 11 ships at once, carrying an average of 1,500 tons each. This is only the beginning of the future.

THE BAR OF THE COLUMBIA AND THE BAY OF ASTORIA.

There is not a bar or bay known to seafaring men where fewer accidents have happened to vessels arriving or departing than at the Columbia river bar or in the bay of Astoria.

CAPT. A. P. WAGS.

The leading bar pilot, and who has had charge of the tug boat *Astoria* for nine years, never had an accident occur to his tug boat nor to a single vessel while in his charge during all that time. That is a record that any pilot might be proud of, and which might safely challenge an equal result in any pilot service on the globe. Capt. Wass is as kind-hearted as he is competent and brave. Capt. Flavel may well feel satisfied with his tug boats. *Astoria* and *Brenham*, and their commanders Capt. Wass and Capt. E. Johnston.

OTHER TOW-BOATS.

In addition to Capt. Flavel's two towboats, Capt. J. H. D. Gray has done and is doing valuable service in the bay and river, and occasionally at the bar, with his tow and passenger steamer *Varuna*. The Oregon Trading Company, on the opposite side of the bay from Astoria, will have a powerful towboat built at their mill and ready for service at the bar, in the bay or river, in the fall. The Ilwaco Steam Navigation Company will have a steamer built and ready for towing or carrying passengers on the bay and river by the 1st of July. Her immediate designation, will be between Astoria and Unity, at Baker's Bay connecting with the stage to Oysterville. The pleasant, lively little steamer *Katata* will run, as usual from Astoria to Skipanon, connecting with the stage to Clatsop. From these facts it may be inferred that foreign and coasting vessels will receive good attention, and visitors ample accommodations for excursions to the watering places and other scenes of interest on the bay and along the coast.

PLENTY OF MONEY AT ASTORIA.

While many of the interior towns complain of hard times and scarcity of money, this is not a common complaint at Astoria. Why? Because there is plenty of employment and wages are good.

The Farmers' Warehouse Co. is paying in wages $3,000 a month; A. Moody & Co. is paying $6,000, and disbursing for fishing, boxes, barrels, &c., $20,000; the Oregon Trading Co. is paying in wages a month, $4,000; Wood of Leinenweber & Co.'s tannery, $300; making $33,300 paid monthly for wages by four establishments at Astoria, not taking into consideration the twelve fishing establishments up the Columbia river, above Tongue Point, that trade largely with Astoria. With all this prosperity and plentiness of money—the latter is not to be found on the streets in $20 gold pieces—none should come to Astoria but those able and willing to work. There is no demand for a "rush" of "loafers" and "spungers," and they are at a heavy discount. There is a fair demand for first-class carpenters, boat and ship builders, men employed for the fisheries, sawmilling and lumbering. There is a reasonable demand for good day-laborers. There will be a great increase of buildings this summer, so that good, reliable men, skilled and unskilled, are pretty sure to find employment at fair wages.

THE CUSTOM HOUSE

Is located in a central and convenient place for business men. It occupies an entire block, and is a solid, substantial stone building, finished with taste and elegantly furnished. The internal arrangements are very complete and satisfactory. The first floor is occupied by the postoffice, the second floor is appropriated to the collector's offices, and the custom house department generally. The superintendent of the thirteenth lighthouse district, lately organized, has his office on the same floor. The basement is intended for a bonded warehouse. From the roof a commanding view is had of the town, river bay, Fort Stevens, Cape Disappointment and the ocean. The entire building, including the

price of the ground, cost $70,000. The strength, finish and furnishing of the building will make it good for centuries. There is ample ground for additional buildings as the commerce of the place require them.

THE HON. W. D. HARE

Is the Collector of Customs at Astoria. He is a gentleman esteemed by all classes in his official capacity and as a citizen. He is a "many sided man," that takes a large and liberal view of his duties and responsibilities, and a deep interest in the welfare of the commerce of the State. He takes an active part in promoting the welfare of the town, and recommending and urging needed reforms and improvements in everything connected with the river, bar and lighthouses, so as to increase the facilities for shipping and advance the commerce of Oregon. With Mr. Hare's co-operation a committee of the citizens, composed of Judge J. Q. A. Bowlby, Captain H. D. Gray, T. P. Powers, John Adair, Jr., Rev. Mr. Hyland and Colonel J. Taylor, have been able to accomplish the following important objects for promoting the commercial interests of the State:

First—The thirteenth lighthouse district has been organized for the coast, rivers and bays of Oregon, embracing from the boundary of California to Sitka, to which the steamer *Shubrick* is to be a tender.

Second—Beacons have been placed on Sand Island, and additional buoys on the bar and in the Columbia river, so as to more accurately and clearly define the course of the channels.

Third—A new lighthouse has been erected at Point Adams, with a fog-bell attached.

Fourth—A fog-bell is to be placed at Smith's Point, on the lower end of the peninsula on which Astoria is built.

Fifth—An appropriation has been secured for building a revenue cutter for the port and custom house service of Astoria and the protection of commerce. Proposals for building are to be opened at Washington on the first of the next month. She will be built under the superintendance of Captain J. W. White, U. S. R. M. of this place, and son-in-law of Col. Taylor, of Astoria.

Sixth—The promise is made of a full signal service at Tillamook Head as soon as the merchants of Portland have the reasonable enterprise to connect Astoria with their city by telegraphic communication—a work that should have been accomplished more than 15 years since, and the fact that the commercial city and State has no telegraphic communication with its principal sea port has probably no parallel in the United States or Europe, and is perhaps as heavy a censure as could be pronounced on a commercial and mercantile community.

Seventh—A preliminary survey is promised preparatory to cutting a canal to connect Shoalwater Bay with the waters of the Columbia river—24 miles. This will be a saving of many miles travel to those who wish to visit the popular summer resort on the bay known as Oysterville and greatly facilitate the business of the profitable industries of Shoalwater Bay, Astoria and Columbia river.

Mr. Hare has assisted in getting charts of the Columbia bar sent to all the U. S. consuls throughout the world. By his correspondence and other efforts he has waked up the Secretary of the Treasury and other officials at Washington to the commercial importance of Oregon and the necessity of attending to the reasonable wants of the Northwest coast; the Columbia bar and the Columbia river in such a manner that in a short time most of the abuses complained of will be corrected, the legitimate claims of commerce supplied, the vast resources of the State well known and its commercial importance fully appreciated at Washington.

Some of the practical results of the efforts of the leading men of Astoria, whom we have mentioned, will be that the Columbia bar will be known to sailing masters and ship-owners, in all parts of the world, to be as safe to cross, and the bay as desirable to anchor in, as any on the Pacific or Atlantic coasts; that marine insurance will be effected on as low terms and vessels as readily chartered and at as low rates, for Astoria as for San Francisco, which will be of vast importance to the producers of the State and the rapid development of all its industrial enterprises. All praise to the people of Astoria, who are determined to help themselves to shake off trammels that have retarded the commercial progress of the State. Astoria has a class of men not surpassed on this coast for business capacity, energy and integrity.

THE ASTORIAN.

Mr. Ireland, the proprietor and editor of the *Astorian*, newspaper, is rendering good service to Astoria and the State, by putting the bar of the Columbia, the bay of Astoria and the advantages of both to the commerce of Oregon and the shipping interests of the world, in their proper light. He is much esteemed by the people, and is making his paper a success.

NORTHWEST.

THE MOUNTAIN MEADOW MASSACRE.

The following special to the San Francisco *Chronicle* shows that the prosecution of the Mormon Danite, John D. Lee, for the massacre of immigrants 18 years ago, is no mere formal matter:

BEAVER, Utah, April 14.—The second district court met, pursuant to adjournment, at 10 o'clock this morning. Lee was brought into court by United States Marshal Maxwell, looking depressed and unwell, accompanied by his two wives, Rachel and Caroline. The prosecuting attorney presented a written resolution to continue Lee's Case until July, next term. Bishop, from Pioche, counsel for Lee, objected to the filing of the second statement for continuance. The prosecution read the original statement, claiming that a large number of witnesses for the prosecution the Marshal had been unable to find and bring to court. He had traveled over 300 miles and could not serve the subpenas. There are no other witnesses that the prosecution can prove the facts by, and they cannot come to trial without their testimony. In consequence of the lack of funds to pay witnesses, jurors and other expenses, this case will involve a cost of thousands of dollars, and in consideration of the Territorial auditor having refused any assistance from the Territorial treasury, they were unable to come to trial this term. This case will involve the massacre of 118 persons during the month of September, 1857, at Mountain Meadows, and will require from two to four weeks' time. The prosecution believes that it can procure the attendance of necessary witnesses next term, and a portion of the $23,000 appropriated by Congress to defray the expenses of the district courts of the Territory will be procured by that time. This application was not made for delay, and the prosecution will use all diligence to procure the witnesses for the July term.

Spicer, for Lee, said the prisoner comes into court and resists the propositions on which the application for continuance is based. He was arrested on the 9th of November, 1874, since which time he has been confined in jail, which has already greatly impaired his health. Further confinement will endanger his life. He has not sufficient means to provide the expenses of this trial and the support of his family. He is innocent of everything charged against him and is ready and anxious for a fair trial this term. If the case is continued it will be an act of great injustice. The crime charged was committed over seventeen years ago. The affidavits of John Hunt and Sheriff John Ward, the Christian attorney, were read. All are acquainted with the witnesses, and certified that all reside within sixty-five miles of the city and could be summoned by legal process in three days. Two-thirds are citizens of Beaver and are now daily in attendance at the court. The indictment was found seven months ago. There have been two terms of the court since the arrest. We were ready for trial at the first term. We are still ready.

Also the affidavit of Lee and Spicer as to the condition of the health and residence of witnesses was read. An indictment of Bishop followed with an argument as to the rule of continuance in criminal cases, showing that the prosecution had no legal grounds for the motion; that the absence of witnesses not on back of the indictment was no cause for a delay of the trial. A speedy trial is guaranteed by the Constitution. The prisoner is fully prepared and anxious, and the Marshal does not show that any subpena has been served on any witnesses. Bishop occupied an hour and a half in his able argument. The

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, APRIL 22, 1875.

THE YOUNG DEMOCRACY STAND UP FOR GOV. TILDEN.

The Young Democracy of New York city are not disposed to follow the lead of Tammany Hall. While the latter levels all its batteries at Governor Tilden for his fearless exposure of the canal frauds, the former pass resolutions complimenting the Governor, and pledging him their hearty support in all measures for prying out all the corruptions of the party. Thus Bourbonism has an organized opposition within the Democratic party of New York city. No one expects the Young Democracy to be able at once, or soon, to cope with the old organization, which adds the prestige of past successes to the skill of past experience; but if the young men really mean what they say when they talk of putting the past behind them, and coming up to the problems of to-day in the spirit of true progressive reform, their ultimate triumph over the Bourbon ring is only a question of time and persistence. The history of the two or three years last past has demonstrated that the divorcement of morality from politics, of honesty and conscientiousness from the administration of public affairs, is not endorsed by the people at large. The secret of the loosening up of party ties is in the fact that the party managers of late years have attempted to force upon the public conscience the pernicious idea that conduct which would be justly condemned on moral grounds, in private or business affairs, may, nevertheless, be justifiable or at least excusable in politics. It is this vicious and utterly demoralizing theory that has filled the public service with corruption and venality, and made of our popular and representative elections mere instruments in the hands of men skilful in the use of schemes to thwart the public will and make popular government a delusion and a fraud. There is yet conscience enough in the Democracy, we do verily believe, to give the party reins into the hands of those who will make it plain that they earnestly desire to see the public service honestly done. The Republicans have shown that they have the courage to rebuke the advanced immorality of the times by electing opposition candidates over ring Republicans. If the Democracy will now prove themselves equal to the same task, it will certainly be a gratifying fact to all who believe that principle should be above party.

HOW ABOUT THE RAILWAY?

Though nothing definite is known with regard to the contract mentioned in Senator Kelly's telegram to Mayor Failing, providing for the construction of the Portland, Dalles and Salt Lake railway, we learn from a gentleman who has met Col. Chapman in Eastern Oregon since his return, that the Colonel is quite confident of the success of the enterprise. It is said that as far as the negotiations have gone the parties who propose to build the road are well satisfied with the terms and prospects of the road, and no difficulty is anticipated so far as relates to the final signing of the contract by the London parties. Whether this confidence is well founded depends, of course, upon facts and considerations, of which the people of Oregon, not being informed in the premises, can form no reliable judgment. We understand Col. Chapman is expected to reach home in a few days, when it is probable the people will be advised in some way of the facts on which the hopes of the Colonel are based. They will, of course, be placed in possession of all the particulars if, as stated by Senator Kelly, they are expected to contribute means to aid in building the road. We are in constant receipt of inquiries touching the prospects and probabilities of this enterprise, but can give no more definite answer than we have given above. Our readers shall be posted on the subject as fast as anything transpires.

LIGHT AHEAD.

The examination of Mr. Boecher was brought to a close yesterday. It is to be hoped the trial is drawing near its end. The general reader has got tired of it, and the general morals will not suffer for having the fountain of uncleanness closed. We shall probably have a few more witnesses for the defense, but their testimony, it is probable, will be shorter and less odorous, unless the parties should agree to the examination of Madame Tilton, in which case there will be another opening of the floodgates of idiotic gush, and the trial will be protracted indefinitely. After the defense closes there will, in all probability, be evidence in rebuttal offered by the prosecution, but that is likely to be comparatively brief. So there really appears to be some ground to hope the present generation may see the end of the trial.

THE PER CENT OF GAIN FROM HOME MANUFACTURES.

Second Article.

Besides mere business activity as a direct reward of the investment, there is a silent growth of confidence in such a community. The buzz of machinery attracts strangers. It signifies enterprise and home resources. It advertises a community better than journals can do. The Moline (Ill.) *Review* began the year with a record of their city manufactories. It was a compact, well written account of their plow factories, paper mills, wagon shops, tub and pail factories, Marseilles quilt and cotton factories, iron foundries, &c., &c. Attractive wood-cuts represented the productions of their shops. The effort of the journalist was every way creditable and honorable and worthy of reward. Doubtless many read the articles, yet a larger number hastily glanced at them as a circular.

But a visit to Moline on any week day, or a railroad ride through the town in sight of the open shops, the busy workmen, the various machinery, the car loads of material entering the yards, and the car loads of agricultural implements and other goods going out for distribution over the country, impress the mind more than any description. The traveler instantly concludes that such a town thrives, that money circulates, that labor is in demand, that business of various kinds will be prosperous.

Pass through any manufacturing village on the Housatonic, in Massachusetts, or on the Merrimac, or on the Pawtucket, and you will feel a confidence in these communities that you cannot in a merely trading city. While San Francisco did little more than receive the gold and sell the goods and furnish hotels for the public, there was little confidence in the future of the city. When her capitalists began to invest in home manufactures, they furnished a solid ground of confidence that grows stronger with every new enterprise. This confidence extends through the interior towns of California, as they adopt the same policy.

A manufacturing people if their industries are varied, stand the shock of panics and pass safely through financial storms that wreck many mercantile interests. Wheels may stop for a while, looms may lie idle and shop doors be closed, but there is such faith in the application of power and skill and labor to change raw materials into articles of use and comfort and luxury, that machinery will soon be set in motion again, artisans recalled and toiling hands set to work. Supply not only meets demand, but increases it. Markets enlarge with production. New goods create new wants. Inventive genius not only produces new articles for the market, but opens new channels of trade.

When Charles Goodyear, after long trial, invented the process of vulcanising rubber, he struck a vein of business richer than any gold placer or silver ledge. When a carpet weaver in Lowell simplified the method of producing varied patterns from slow hand-work to self-acting machinery, he revolutionized the business, made the competition with the factories of England profitable, and at length transferred our wholesale purchases of ingrain carpets from the looms of Old to those of New England. Such facts inspire faith in a people and a manufacturing place that becomes finally its best capital. Once established, it goes into the money marts as the best security. When John Deere moved from Vermont to Illinois, a simple blacksmith, able to make a plow, he attracted no particular attention. But the John Deere plow, turned out of his extensive works at Moline, with sixty thousand other plows and cultivators annually, having his brand, has attained a deservedly national fame.

When Erastus Fairbanks in 1830 began to make scales at St. Johnsbury, Vermont, he had little credit, and the village was only a trading post for country farmers. Now his scales have a world-wide reputation. Such men and such enterprises command business and money with equal facility.

What is true of them is true of hundreds, and perhaps of thousands of manufacturing firms, whose goods have given a name and a value to their towns.

One of the most damaging facts to a town or city is to let a manufactory close up, and its machinery and workmen move away. Transfer a foundry or shoe factory or wagon shop to another place, and you depress the business of your own place; you lower rents and discount real estate. The per cent of loss, like failing health, comes, perhaps, unconsciously, but it comes. Continued long, confidence in such a town dies, and with it hope, the stimulus of business, passes away. The market reports and prices current must then be taken with many grains of allowance. Business must be galvanized often by sensational items to keep it alive. A few milk carts and grocery wagons and drays may rattle over the plank roadways; gloomy hand bills, "To sell or to rent," may stare on you from every other tenement; or fleeting cards of property sold at an advance may excite a spasm of hope, to give place to despondency when the truth is told. Real estate men sold lots in San Francisco and Oakland to one another at advancing rates a few years ago, in order to keep up the semblance of prosperity. Such a device soon reacts and ruins, unless a solid basis of credit is laid in home manufactures, home work and home productions.

The importation of woollen ware and utensils to a country abounding in choice trees, or of stoves to a country rich in the best iron ore, surprises the thoughtful, and puts an objection in the mind of the observing immigrant which no argument or words can remove.

For a people to buy three hundred thousand dollars worth of sacks per year, and yet burn or bury hundreds of tons of flax fibre, argues against them more than words can express. To send hides to be tanned out of the country 600 miles, and then import the leather, or, what is worse, the boots and shoes, when the tan bark, the power and the skill can be had at our doors to give us the finished goods, casts discredit and brings a loss upon us which twelve or twenty per cent. loans cannot repair.

We learn that the farmers are making the most of the fine weather to get their spring seeding done. Every plough and every work horse is pressed into the service, and the prairies are alive with active work. It appears late to put in grain, but we have known fair crops to be harvested from fields sown later than this.

The San Francisco *Bulletin* says immigration is pouring into California so fast it is a grave question what to do with the people. We beg leave to offer a suggestion. Send them to Oregon. This is a land where they can find homes in a genial climate, and where they who sow never fail to reap.

Judge Emmons, of the United States circuit court, who lately decided the Civil Rights bill unconstitutional in the Tennessee circuit, is a Northern man and a life long Republican. So it cannot be said his decision was influenced by political prejudices.

THE AMERICAN REPRESENTATION AT ST. PETERSBURG.—The St. Petersburg correspondent of the *North German Gazette*, who is generally supposed to reflect official Russian opinion, makes some very strong remarks upon the "indiscretion" of Mr. Schuyler, the United States Secretary of Legation, who, the correspondent says, has made himself "quite impossible" at St. Petersburg. The Russian Government, he observes, has more than once already gone through painful experience at the hands of foreign authors and writers, but all that MM. Segur, Vernet, Dumas or Mr. Michell have done is far surpassed by Mr. Schuyler's friendly revelations. Politeness compels the Russians to suppose that the obnoxious report was published without the author's approval. It would be idle to deny that there is high-handed government in Turkestan, and much that in itself cannot be commended. But, on the other hand, the Turcomans are not model citizens. The Russian dependencies in Central Asia are not exactly like New York and Chicago. But the United States have dark spots as well as their bright ones. What would the Americans say if a Russian diplomatist accredited at Washington were to send books and publish reports dealing with nothing but the revolts of the Red Indians, the Tammany Ring, and similar subjects? It is not too much to conclude from Mr. Schuyler's indiscreet revelations that he wishes to be recalled from his present post.

MARRIED:

In this city, April 21, at the house of E. C. Brongh, Esq., by the Rev. A. L. Lindsley, D. D., Mr. W. F. Wellenbaks of Benton county, and Miss Margaret C. Mecklin, late of Panola county, Mississippi. *Panola Star* please copy.

At the residence of the bride's parents, April 20, by Rev. John T. Wolfe, Mr. Fred R. Brown and Miss Elizabeth Case, all of Thurston county, W. T.

DIED:

In this city, April 21, Adaline, daughter of Elias and Jane Ekeles, aged 4 years and 6 months.

Funeral from the residence of the parents, corner Fifth and Morrison streets, to-day at 10 A. M.

S. SHERLOCK,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Saddlery, Harness, Saddlery Hardware, Hill's Concord Single and Double Buggy Harness, &c., &c.

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF TEAM HARNESS ON HAND.

No. 61 Front Street and No. 62 First Street, Portland.

NEW TO-DAY.

CROQUET SETS, VARIOUS STYLES AND BABY CARRIAGES are at Ackerman's Dollar Store.

Straw Hats 500 SCHOOL HATS FOR Boys and Girls, at low prices, at 107 Third street. JOHN WILSON.

A. CORNART, TAILOR, HAS RESUMED business, and respectfully solicits a share of patronage. Front street, Commonwealth Hotel Building.

GYMNASIUM OPEN!

THE TURN VEREIN SOCIETY announce that their GYMNASIUM is now open for the reception of Pupils.

FOR RENT.

THE DWELLING OCCUPIED BY THE UNDERsigned, corner Fourth and Alder streets, west of Masonic Hall. JOHN WILSON, 107 Third Street.

British Ship "Sussex," Captain Stap.

ALL BILLS AGAINST THE ABOVE NAMED vessel must be presented at the office of the undersigned on or before Friday, the 23d inst.

CORBITT & MACLEAY, Consignees.

EASTERN OYSTERS.

AN EXTRA FINE LOT JUST In per "Oriflamme," at

Waller's Oxford Oyster Saloon, OAK STREET.

SPECIAL SALE OF CHOICE FLOWERING PLANTS,

From Kiernan's Floral Gardens, East Portland, SATURDAY, APRIL 24, 1875, AT SALESROOM At 10 o'clock

Consisting of Roses, Geraniums, Fuchsias, Heliotropes, Verbenas, &c.

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

PAPER BAGS ALL SIZES—A SPECIALTY AT THE LOWEST OF OLACKAMAS MILLS, 72 Front street.

WHITE LEAD.

ATLANTIC, BARTLETT, JEWETT'S and COMMON BRANDS, in wood and tin—

At the Lowest Market Rates.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass,

75 Front Street.

BUY YOUR GOODS

Of the Oregon Furniture M'f'g Company. They employ about 50 hands. You will get a better class of goods for less money than any imported furniture, and the money will be spent here for labor. If you wish to build up this City and State, encourage manufactures. Immigration will come just as soon as people find steady work, but if you keep on buying the goods abroad that can be made here, you need not look for real prosperity. We say this to the Banker, the Merchant, the Professional Man, and all who use goods in our line.

OREGON FURNITURE MANUFACTURING COMP'Y, PORTLAND.

REMOVAL.

J. CLARK,

DEALER IN SADDLERY,

And Importer of

SADDLERY HARDWARE,

Has removed from 78 to 90 Front Street, (in the Buildings recently erected,) next to the Oregon Furniture Store.

NEW STOCK!

Prices to Suit the Times.

SPELLING MATCH!

AT THE

EAST PORTLAND

Baptist Mission Sabbath School

At Odd Fellows' Hall,

FRIDAY EVENING, APRIL 23.

The PACIFIC COAST SPELLER will be used. During the evening ICE CREAM will be served.

WITHERELL & MURRAY,

OFFICE—No. 52 FRONT STREET,

REAL ESTATE AND EMPLOYMENT AGENTS. Real Estate Bought and Sold on Commission. Houses and Lots Rented and Rents Collected. A General Collection Business attended to. We have a fine stiffroom especially for ladies; and invite all who wish to PROCURE HELP of any kind, and also those seeking employment to give us a call.

GEO. W. MURRAY, Notary Public and Conveyancer, will attend to making out Deeds, Mortgages, Leases and Powers of Attorney and taking acknowledgments of same; also Protesting Notes, Bills, etc. Books of Accounts written up and posted in a satisfactory manner.

ap20-1m GEO. W. MURRAY, School Clerk.

OSCAR KILBOURN,

AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,

Corner First and Pine Streets,

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE, Merchandise, Furniture, Etc.

Regular Sale Days—Tuesdays and Fridays.

A general assortment of Merchandise at private sale.

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

Pioneer Brass & Iron Works.

ZIMMERMAN & FRAZER,

First Street, between Taylor and Salmon.

Machinery Repaired and Made to Order.

Babbitt and Anti Friction Metals, constantly on hand and made to order.

Blacksmithing, Gold and Silver Plating, Key-Fitting, &c.

PORTLAND CEMENT.

180 BBLS. "WHITE BROS." PORTLAND CEMENT, ex bark *Ogden*, just arrived from England. Also LIME and PLASTER. For sale by

GEO. ABERNETHY,

ap17-1m 2d street, bet. Taylor and Salmon.

CHINOOK SALMON

Received fresh daily. Orders from a distance should be sent two days in advance of time needed, to secure fresh Fish. Prices the lowest, as they are from my own fisheries. JAMES QUINN,

ap20-dlw&w1m Washington St., Portland.

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE will be a meeting of the Stockholders of the Grant's Market Company, in Portland, on Monday, May 3, 1875. J. J. IRELAND,

ap20-dd Secretary.

LOST.

SATURDAY, APRIL 17, 1875, A LARGE PLAIN Sealskin button. The finder will be liberally rewarded by leaving it at this office. a19lf

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

GRAND OPENING

AT

THE WHITE HOUSE

OF

SPRING NOVELTIES!

WE HAVE THE PLEASURE TO ANnounce that we have now on exhibition

FOR THE

SPRING AND SUMMER SEASON,

NEW SILKS,

IN ALL THE DESIRABLE SHADES.

NEW DRESS GOODS,

Consisting of Several New Varieties.

THE VERY LATEST STYLES OF

PARISIAN SUITS

Direct from the Most Fashionable Houses.

TO OUR

MILLINERY DEPARTMENT

We make Special Announcement that on

THURSDAY, FRIDAY AND SATURDAY,

APRIL 1st, 2d and 3d,

WE SHALL HAVE

OUR GRAND OPENING

OF

SPRING MILLINERY GOODS,

On which occasion we shall Display the

VERY LATEST STYLES OF

FRENCH HATS AND BONNETS.

LEWIS & STRAUSS,

No. 87 First Street.

1819. I. O. O. F. 1875.

ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION.

THE ODD FELLOWS

Of Portland, East Portland and vicinity will celebrate the

Fifty-sixth Anniversary

Of the introduction of the Order in the United States, by a

Public Celebration,

As prescribed by the Grand Lodge of the United States, at

MASONIC HALL,

ON MONDAY EVENING, APRIL 26, 1875,

AT 7:30 O'CLOCK.

ORATOR.....SYL. C. SIMPSON, ESQ.

Members of the Order and the Public are cordially invited. ap20d

PACIFIC BOOT & SHOE HOUSE.

HANAN & REDISH'S

NEW YORK BUCKLE GAITER.

52 different Spring and Summer Styles of

Gents' Shoes and Gaiters

Have arrived per steamer Oriflamme direct from New York and Philadelphia, at PACIFIC BOOT AND SHOE HOUSE, at their New Store.

GEO. A. PEASE & CO.,

77 First Street, Dekum's Building.

Received direct from New York

A LARGE INVOICE OF

FURNITURE CHINTZ!

Which for Brilliancy of Color and Beauty of Style,

Are Unequaled in this Market.

CLARKE & HENDERSON.

Miss Gertrud Wagner.

MUSIC TEACHER,

WHO HAS BEEN ABSENT FROM THIS CITY during some time, during which she was teaching at the Colleges, in Albany, has returned, and is prepared to receive her old scholars, as also new ones, at her Residence, A street, between Third and Fourth, near Skating Rink. ap20 1m

DRY GOODS.

NEW GOODS!

S. L. MARSH

Has pleasure in announcing the arrival of a large shipment of NEW GOODS for the SPRING and SUMMER TRADE, all of which will be offered at Extremely Low Prices to effect a speedy clearance. In the

Dress Department,

I have a magnificent assortment of all the New Styles and Shades.

Rich Pongee Silks,
Summer Striped Silks,
Swiss Silks,
Japanese Silks,
Black Silks,
(a large variety,)
Trimming Silks,
Yeddo Poplins,
Yokohama Poplins,
Chine Cloths (Rich Lustre),
Fancy Striped Lustres,
Grenadines,
Real Mohairs,
Silk Lustres,
Pacific Poplins.

Black Cashmere,
Black Merino,
Black Tamese Cloth,
Black Biarritz Cloth,
Black Camel's Hair Cloth,
Black Satin Dechine,
Black Foulards,
Black Grenadines,
Black Empress,
Black Lustres,
Black Alpacas.

Kid Gloves,
Lisle Thread do.,
Parasols,
Ties, Collars and Cuffs,
Sashes,
Ribbons,
Lace Scarfs,
Embroideries,
Tarlatanes,
Victoria Lawns,
Swiss Muslins.

Ladies' Hosiery,
Misses' Hosiery,
Hem-Stitched Hdkfs.,
Initial do.,
Linen do.,
Corsets.

Lace Curtains,
Nottingham Lace,
Bleached Sheeting,
Table Linen,
Linen Towels,
Turkish Towels,
Huck Towels,
Linen Crash.

Bed-Spreads (a large variety, cheap).

All-Wool Flannel,
Silk and Wool Flannel,
Shaker Flannel,
Canton Flannel,
Shirting Flannel,
Pressed Flannel,
Honey Comb Flannel.

American Ginghams,
French Ginghams,
Linen Shirtings,
Kentucky Jeans,
Mosquito Net,
Leno Blinds,
Grass Cloth,
Batiste Cloth.

Linen Suitings,
American Prints,
English Prints,
French Prints.

French Lawns,
French Chambrays,
30 pcs Striped Lustres at 25 cts per yard, Reduced from 50 cts.
700 Remnants, at Half Price.

S. L. MARSH,

CORNER FIRST AND STARK STS.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO.'S Steamer

ORIFLAMME,

FRANCIS CONNOR.....Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at Foot of F street, for the above port,

FRIDAY, APRIL 23, 1875, At 6 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO.'S Steamer

GUSSIE TELFAIR,

J. A. GARDINER.....Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F street, for the above ports,

FRIDAY, APRIL 23, 1875, At 6 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

RIVER STEAMERS.

NOTICE.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE the Str. SENATOR will leave her dock foot of F street, every day (Sundays excepted) at 2:30 P. M. for Oregon City.

Returning, leave Canemah at 8 A. M.

Passengers for Dayton and intermediate points will take carsout 7:30, connecting at Yamhill on Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week.

For freight or passage apply on board.

Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M., daily, except Sundays.

Rates of Freight.

Corvallis to Portland.....$2 50
Albany and Salem.....2 00
Harrisburg.....3 00

All freights delivered in Portland free of drayage.

Up Freight, $1 00 per Ton.

Freight forwarded to Astoria with dispatch.

J. D. BOLES, Agent.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND FOR DALLES—Daily (except Sunday) at 6 o'clock A. M.

FOR WALLULA—Monday and Friday, at 6 A. M.

FOR KALAMA and TACOMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 A. M.

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday), at 6 A. M.

For Cathlamet, Bay View and Skamokawa—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M.

For Westport, Manhattan and Clifton—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.

For Kalama—Thursday, at 6 A. M.

J. C. AINSWORTH, President.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.

Special Notice!

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE Rates between Portland and The Dalles will be as follows:

Freight.....Ten Dollars per Ton
Passage.....Five Dollars

J. C. AINSWORTH, President.

March 11, 1875.

The Willamette River Transportation Co.'s Steamers

Will leave the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder streets, as follows:

FOR CORVALLIS and intermediate points on the Willamette River, on Monday and Thursday, at 6 A. M.

For ASTORIA—Steamer WILLAMETTE CHIEF—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M.

Lightering and Towing of Vessels between Portland and Astoria at REDUCED RATES

FRANK R. DODGE, Agent.

Portland & Vancouver Packet.

THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,

JAS. W. TROUPE, Master,

WILL LEAVE DAILY FROM FOOT OF Alder Street for Vancouver, at 2:30 P. M. Returning, leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.

For freight or passage apply on board.

Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M., daily, except Sundays.

BUSINESS CARDS.

WILLIAMS & KRUMBEIN, Architects,

Office—Room 17 Dekum's Building.

H. W. DILG,

Locksmith, Safe-Maker & Bell-Hanger,

Washington Street, between First and Front.

MY PATRONS AND CUSTOMERS WILL FIND me at the above place ready at a moment's notice to do any kind of work in my line. Locks and Safes repaired at short notice and in No. 1 style. Bells hung in the latest style. Patent models made to order. 381 4m

HAIR RENEWER!

STAENDER'S

Guaranteed Superior to all others.

For sale at all Drug Stores, and at the Metropolitan Baths, Washington street, bet. Front and First. a16deodw

W. H. HARRIS. SALMON BROS.

STEAM MADE ICE!

Free from all Impurities, will be delivered to any part of the city during the season, by the

PORTLAND STEAM ICE WORKS,

AT ONE CENT PER POUND.

Orders left at the manufactory on Second street, between Main and Madison, or with the driver of the wagon, will be promptly attended to.

HARRIS & SALMON, Proprietors.

MADE TO ORDER.

IF YOU WANT A GOOD PAIR OF FINE BOOTS, made to order, go to

J. BRADY,

No. 6 Washington Street

Repairing promptly attended to.

OFFICE OF

The Singer Manufacturing Co.

No. 105 Third St., Portland, Or.

Machines sold on Note or Installment Plan, and liberal discount made for cash.

Good reliable Agents wanted. m6dlm

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER

COR. OF FRONT AND OAK STS.

Auction Sales

OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

At Private Sale.

Large assortment of GROCERIES and Liberal advances made on

To parties declining to [illegible] that I will purchase

A. P. [illegible]

Regular and Responsible Auction

STEVERWARE,

Furniture, Groceries, General Merchandise, Etc.

SATURDAY, APRIL 24, 1875, At 10 o'clock

SILVERWARE.

2 Silver Plated PITCHERS
6 " CAKE BASKETS
15 " MUGS
6 " WINE CASTERS
6 " TEA SETS
6 " BUTTER DISHES
7 " PICKLE STANDS
3 doz " TEA SPOONS
6 " KNIVES AND FORKS.

ALSO,

BEDROOM, DINING ROOM AND KITCHEN FURNITURE

ALSO,

150 bxs SOAP,
50 bxs CANDLES,
50 chests TEA,
50 cases OLIVE OIL.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

INSURANCE.

ESTABLISHED 1[illegible]

North British and Mercantile Fire Insurance Company

OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH.

Capital, $10,000,000 Gold

Fireman's Fund Insurance Company

OF SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

Assets, - - - $667,[illegible]

EDWARD HARRIS,

AGENT.

Office—Front Street, [illegible]

THE STATE

Investment & Insurance COMPANY,

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND [illegible]

Incorporated in 18[illegible]

Cash Assets, - - -

OFFICERS.

PETER DONAHUE, [illegible] VICE PRESIDENT.

CHAS. [illegible], SECRETARY.

This Company [illegible] in connection with [illegible] business is the Lowest [illegible] such risk [illegible] according to

The undersigned [illegible] Agents for [illegible] to accept applications and Marine risks at

A. P. HOTALING, Agent.

Office—[illegible] General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.

N. B.—Agents wanted [illegible] Territory.

OREGON BRANCH

HOME

MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

HARTFORD, CONN.

Office, 72 First St., Portland.

FIRE, MARINE AND INLAND INSURANCE.

J. F. HOUGHTON.....President
GEO. H. HOWARD.....Vice President
CHAS. E. STORY.....Secretary
N. B. EDDY.....[illegible]
M. B. COX.....[illegible]
H. BICKLOW.....[illegible]
E. H. MAGILL.....[illegible]

GIANT POWDER

THE UNDERSIGNED [illegible] have [illegible] hand,

GIANT POWDER

Nos. 1 and 2, in Cartridges of [illegible] 1¼-inch, and [illegible] inch each

Any other size made to or[illegible]

JAMES LAIDLAW & CO.,

a15dlm [illegible]

PEARSON & SIMMONS,

No. 49 Front Street,

House, Sign, Carriage and [illegible]

PAINTING,

Glazing, Graining, Paper Hanging, Kalsomining, Grinding and Gluing on [illegible]

Agency for Hamburg [illegible] and from Europe.

Drafts on Principal Cities [illegible]

C. A. BURCHARDT,

36 Washington street, south side, Second and Third.

Dealer in Foreign [illegible]

WINES AND LIQUORS

SWISS CHEESE [illegible]

BILLIARD GOODS

Of all descriptions, at San Francisco [illegible]

SING YUCK. SCHONG NO. [illegible]

KWONG MOW CHUNG & CO.,

Alder St., bet. First and Second [illegible]

Importers and Dealers in CHINA GOODS [illegible]

TEA, RICE AND OPIUM

CONTRACTORS FOR CHINESE LABOR.

CANYON CREEK [illegible]

PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID TO [illegible] men's Linen; Lace Curtains [illegible] Washing called for and [illegible] the city. Offices—Brown [illegible] First and Morrison, Comm., [illegible] St. Charles Hotel.

WANTED!

ALL KINDS OF RAW FURS [illegible] Also, choice qualities [illegible] for which we will pay the [illegible]

RUMMELIN & [illegible]

Manufacturing Furriers, 56 F[illegible] Stark and Oak.

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, APRIL 22, 1875.

CITY.

TO PREVENT "KNOCKING DOWN."—A San Francisco exchange says: "Various devices have been resorted to for the purpose of preventing street-car conductors from cheating in venting the dividends of the companies. Bell-punches, slip-springs and spotters have all been tried and found wanting. The expedient of paying the conductors good wages and working them a reasonable number of hours has never yet been considered worthy of the attention of the companies. The latest invention to check 'knocking down' is a case made in the form of a flattened tube, and so arranged that the conductor cannot tell the number of coupons it contains. When the ticket is drawn any distance from the case it cannot be returned, a spring catch preventing its being pushed back. The companies complain that conductors on the go through the motion of clipping when they really put tickets in their pockets, and afterward sell them. The new invention is intended to compel the conductor to clip off the coupon. It is said that a number of the street-car companies intend introducing the new check.

PICNIC.—I. O. R. M.—The Red Men of this city are making arrangements to celebrate, in a fitting manner, Tammany Day, which comes on the 12th of May. The several Tribes in this city will participate. As is usual the event will be celebrated by a picnic and excursion. The following committee has been appointed to select grounds and make other necessary arrangements: E. J. Jeffery, Geo. C. Jones, John Ewery, S. Bowman, W. R. Williams, R. Schmeer, Jas. Schirmer and W. S. Stephens. The *Maria Willers* has been chartered to take the committee down the river, and perhaps next Sunday, and Monday morning will be able to announce the selection of grounds made.

ANNIVERSARY—Y. M. C. A.—On Sunday evening there will be no services at the Methodist, Presbyterian, Baptist and Congregational Churches. The anniversary exercises of the Young Men's Christian Association will take place on that evening at the Presbyterian church. One of the very interesting and profitable addresses promised on that occasion. The exercises will be short and lively, and of a character to interest all who may attend. Brief reports will be read, the winter's work canvassed, and the aims of the Association in the future will come fully brought out and discussed. The public are cordially invited to attend.

A NEVER ESCAPE.—Says the *Journal* of Wednesday evening: "From a lady who arrived in the city from Roseburg, we learn that the hotel at that place, kept by Mr. D. C. McCall, was entirely consumed by fire, and came near being consumed likewise, before last. An ash box containing live coals had been placed against the building and was making rapid headway when discovered. A few buckets of water were all that were needed to quench the flames, and were quickly and effectually employed."

DECORATION DAY.—Preparations have already been commenced by the members of the Grand Army of the Republic for the appropriate observance of decoration or memorial day, which comes on the 30th of May. To carry out the necessary arrangements, a committee was appointed consisting of the following: Gen. O. C. Sears, Judge J. H. Woodward, Major G. W. Johnson, C. E. DeRolf and [illegible] Gen. O. O. Howard will [illegible] the orator on the occasion.

NEW BOOKS.—The following new books have been added to the Portland Library: Queen of Wednesday and His Brother, by Mrs. Oliphant; Love's Victory, by B. L. Farjeon; Beginning of an Aloe, a novel, by Mrs. Hoey; Ton Mark Alone, a novel, by Mrs. Riddell; My Story, a novel, Mrs. H. S. Hunt; Hearts and Hands, a story in 12 [illegible] by Christian Reid; The Lyrical [illegible] of Alfred Tennyson, 2 vols.; Essays on Economy, by M. Frederick Bastiat.

WEATHER REPORT.—From the records of the U. S. Signal Station of Observation, Portland, for April 21, 1875:

	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.
Barometer	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Thermometer	50	58	52
Wind	W.	S. W.	S. W.
Velocity	0	2	3
Weather	Fair.	Fair.	Fair.

U. S. Pardons.—On Friday evening a pardon reached Marshal Tammany Day, which frees [illegible] of the U. S. deputy marshal for [illegible] county. Hunter is charged with [illegible] government bonds. He was arraigned before U. S. Commissioner Davenport and committed in default of $2,000 bonds.

PIONEER'S ORGANIZATION.—FRUIT DRIERS.—M. E. Spalding, agent for these machines may be found at the Clarendon Hotel until Monday, April 26th. He is ready to make contracts at [illegible]

CIRCUIT.—The County Court adjourned on Tuesday for the term, after auditing a number of claims. The State Circuit Court adjourned over until May until Saturday.

PERSONAL.

Gen. O. O. Howard is expected to return to the city in about two weeks.

Hon. J. H. Mitchell is expected to arrive in San Francisco during the present week on route for his home.

W. S. Judd, Esq., was heartily welcomed home by our citizens yesterday, after a [illegible] and everybody was glad [illegible] improved in health.

Mr. Erwin Wells, Uncas, Klickitat Agent at Puyallup reservation, is now in the city. He came here for the purpose of purchasing supplies for the reservation, and will return to day.

Mr. Charles Lancaster, the resident agent in this city of R. C. Janion & Co., returned on the steamer *Oriflamme* from [illegible] gentleman left here several months ago for [illegible] on business. He says he had a very pleasant, and, we trust, profitable visit, and returns in excellent health and fine spirits to his post of duty. In about a week hence Mr. Lancaster will start for Victoria on business connected with the firm to which he is attached, and will be absent for a week or more. His numerous friends will be gratified to learn of his safe and speedy return.

THE COURTS.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT—DAILY, J. [illegible]

WEDNESDAY, April 21, 1875.

In re St. Helens Mill Co.; objection to proof of debt of J. B. Montgomery; order that opinion of register be affirmed, and said proof be expunged, because of unliquidated damages, the claim not having been determined as directed by the court before proof of same.

In the matter of account of U. S. District Attorney for quarter ending 31st March, 1875, examined and approved.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—SHATTUCK, J.

Edwin Wood vs. W. A. Holbrook et al.; decree of foreclosure.

In the matter of the application of Charles Barnes for a writ of habeas corpus; writ granted, and Charles Burns discharged from custody.

Elizabeth Kellogg vs. George Kellogg; ordered that defendant deliver to the sheriff, upon demand, certain medicines, or the value thereof, at $125; also cooking stove, or the value thereof, of $25, to be complied with within ten days from this time.

Sarah J. Meagher vs. Joseph J. Meagher; order to show cause.

Adjourned until Saturday at 10 A. M.

THE STAGE.

Mr. Jas. A. Herne, having terminated his engagement here, will take his departure on the out-going steamer.

It is rumored that an opera troupe will be brought up soon by M. Gray, of San Francisco. Only rumor—nothing definite.

Capt. Ankeny has not yet determined what course he will pursue with reference to another theatrical season. Mr. G. L. DePrans is at present in San Francisco for the purpose of engaging a company, but, thus far, nothing has been heard of his movements. There is some talk that he will engage several leading actors in San Francisco, and that a portion of the present company here will be re-engaged for a short season. However, nothing definite will be determined upon until Mr. DePrans has been heard from, which will be to-day or to-morrow.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

ION AND COMMISSION.

. B. RICHARDSON,
CTIONEER
OF FRONT AND OAK STS.

Auction Sales
STATE, GROCERIES GENERAL MER
CHANDISE AND HORSES
...Wednesday and Saturday
At Private Sale,
... of GROCERIES and LIQUORS
... advances made on Consignments
... declining Housekeeping I will make
... purchase Second Hand Furniture
... A. B. RICHARDSON, Auction...

...lar and Peremptory Sale
OF
...L VERWARE,
...ure, Groceries, General
...Merchandise, Etc.,
...URDAY, APRIL 24, 1875,
At 10 o clock A. M.,

SILVERWARE.
...lated PITCHERS
CARD RECEIVERS
MUGS
WINE STANDS
TRIPODS
BUTTER DISHES
TEA CADDIES
PICTURE FRAMES
TEAPOTS
KNIVES
FORKS.

ALSO,
...OM, DINING ROOM AND KITCHEN
...RE

ALSO,
...SOAP
...CANDLES,
TEA
OLIVE OIL.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
Auctioneer.

INSURANCE.

...TABLISHED 1809,
...British and Mercantile
Insurance Company,
LONDON AND EDINBURGH.
...ed, $10,000,000 Gold.

...an's Fund Insurance Co.
OF CALIFORNIA.
... - - $667,469 93.

...EDWARD HALL,
MANAGER.
...ont Street, bet. Washington and
Alder.

THE STATE
...surance & Insurance
COMPANY,
OF SAN FRANCISCO
...E AND MARINE.
...ncorporated in 1871.
...ssets, - - - $420,000.

OFFICERS:
...ONAHUE, A. J. BRYANT,
President. Vice President
...AMES H. CUSHING, Secretary.

...pany has no connection with any
...mbination in business
... Paying Rates; each risk
...ed upon its own merits
...signed, having been appoin...
...the above Company are no
...application and Some Policies
...ts risks at equitable rates.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office—25 Front Street, Portland
...nts for Oregon and Washington
...ents wanted throughout the State

...EGON BRANCH
HOME
...L INSURANCE COMPANY
...HILTON ROYD, Manager,
...72 First St., Portland

...MARINE AND INLAND IN-
...SURANCE.
...HTON
...WARD
...ORY
...LOW
...LL

...NT POWDER,
...ERSIGNED, SOLE AGENTS FOR THE
...E POWDER CO., have always on
...d
...ANT POWDER
...d 1/2, in Cartridges of 2-inch,
...inch, and 3-4-inch each.
...ize made to order.
JAMES LAIDLAW & CO.,
7 First street.

...RSON & STRAND,
No. 40 Front Street,
...gn, Carriage and Ornamental
PAINTING.
...raining, Paper Hanging, Etch...
...nding and Gilding on Glass.
... Hamburg Line of Steamers to
...rope.
...rincipal Cities in Europe

...L. BURCHARDT,
...gton street, south side, between
Second and Third,
...ler in Foreign and Domestic
...S AND LIQUORS,
...SWISS CHEESE Etc. Etc.
...LLIARD GOODS
...criptions at San Francisco prices.

SCHONG NO AM SOL AM SHUT

...G MOW CHUNG & CO.,
...et, First and Second, Portland.
...and Dealers in CHINA GOODS
...RICE AND OPIUM.
...CTORS FOR CHINESE LABOR.

...N CREEK LAUNDRY.
...AR ATTENTION PAID TO GENTLE-
...en Lace Curtains and Blankets.
...ed for and delivered to any part of
...—Brown's Shoemaker Shop corner
...ston, Cosmop litan Barber Shop and
...ed1m

...WANTED!
...S OF RAW FURS FOR SHIPPING.
...oice qualities for Home Consumption
...will pay the HIGHEST PRICES
...UMMELIN & GUTMANS,
...ing Furriers 56 First street, between
...feb1dtf&wpm

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING APRIL 22 187...

CITY.

To Prevent Knocking Down —A San Francisco exchange says Various devices have been resorted to for the purpose of preventing street-car conductors from sharing in the dividends of the companies Bell punches, fare-registers and spotters have all been tried and found wanting The expedient of paying the conductors good wages and working them a reasonable number of hours has never yet been considered worthy of the attention of the companies Only the latest invention to check knocking down is a case made in the form of a watch and so arranged that the conductor cannot tell the number of coupons collected When the ticket is drawn any coupon from the case it cannot be returned because such preventing its being pushed back The companies complain that conductors, in spite of through the motion of ringing up fares, very really put tickets in their pockets and afterward sell them The new invention is intended to compel the conductor to punch off the coupon It is said that a number of the street car companies intend introducing the new check

PICNIC —I O R M —The Red Men of this city are making arrangements to celebrate in a fitting manner, Tammany Day, which recurs on the 4th of May The several Tribes in this city will participate As is usual the day will be celebrated by a picnic and excursion The following committee has been appointed to select grounds and make other necessary arrangements E J Jeffery Geo C Sea, John Ewery S Bowman, W H Williams, R Schmeer, Jas Schroeffel and W S Stephens. The *Mana Wilkens* has been chartered to take the committee down the river Sunday, and Monday morning perhaps next Sunday, and Monday morning we will be able to announce the selection of grounds made.

MEETINGS —Y M C A —On Sunday evening there will be no services at the Methodist, Presbyterian Baptist and Congregational Churches The anniversary exercises of the Young Men's Christian Association will take place this evening at the Presbyterian Church A very interesting and profitable time is promised on that occasion The exercises will be short and lively and of a character to interest all who may attend. Brief reports will be read the winter's work considered and the aim of the Association in the future fully brought out and discussed The public are cordially invited to attend

A NEW ESCAPE —Says the *Journal* of Wednesday "From a lady who arrived in the city from Roseburg, we learn that the hotel at that place, kept by Mr. D C McCall, took fire and came near being consumed night before last. An ash box, containing coals, had been placed outside, and from this box the fire caught to the building and was making rapid headway when A few buckets of water were all needed to quench the flames, and they were quickly and effectually employed

ARRIVAL —Preparations have commenced by the members of the Post of the Republic for the appropriate observance of decoration or memorial day, which occurs the 30th of May. To complete the necessary arrangements a committee has been appointed consisting of the following Gen. C. Sears, Judge J H Woodward, Major G. W Johnson, C E DuBois and Col. D Leichmutt. Gen O O Howard will act as the orator on the occasion

NEW BOOKS —The following new books have been added to the Portland Library *Days of Valentine* and His Brother by Mrs Forrester, Love's Victory by B L Farjeon, *Fighting for an Alice* a novel by Mrs Macquoid, Tom Mach Alone, a novel Mrs Hubbard, My Story, a novel, Mrs H S Lunt, Hearts and Hands, a story in 16 by Christian Reid The Poetical Works of Alfred Tennyson 2 vols. Essays on Economy by M Frederick Bastiat

WEATHER REPORT —From the records of the U S Station of Observation, Portland, Oregon, April 21, 1875

	7 A M	2 P M	9 P M
Thermometer	56	75	58
Weather	Calm	W	N W
Wind Direction	0	2	1
	Fair.	Fair	Fair

U S S WIN —On Friday evening a prisoner named Hunter arrived on the Dalles boat in charge of the U S deputy marshal for Lincoln county Hunter is charged with stealing Government horses He was examined before U S Commissioner Davenport and committed in default of $2,000 bonds

DRYER'S CALIFORNIA FRUIT DRYER —M. Dryer, agent for these machines, may be found at the Carendon Hotel until Monday, and Tuesday He is ready to make contracts at once

COURTS —The County Court adjourned on Tuesday for the term after auditing a number of bills

The State Circuit Court adjourned on Tuesday until Saturday

PERSONAL.

Gen. O O. Howard is expected to return to the city in about two weeks

Hon J. H. Mitchell is expected to arrive in San Francisco during the present week en route for his home.

W. S. Ladd, Esq., was heartily welcomed by our citizens yesterday, all —but everybody was glad to see him improved in health.

Mr. Charles Wells, United States Topographical Engineer, is at the Occidental Reservation, in this city. He came here for the purpose of making surveys for the reservation recently made by the President.

Mr. Charles Lancaster, the rest this city, of R. C. Lanyon & Co. Cheney, Oregon, from —— gentleman left here several months ago on business which has been very pleasant and, we trust profitable to him and returns in excellent health and fine spirits to the head of duty. In about a week hence Mr Lancaster will start for Victoria on business connected with the firm to which he is attached, and will be absent for a week or more His numerous friends will be gratified to learn of his safe and speedy return

THE COURTS

CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY J

WEDNESDAY, April 21 1875.

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Elizabeth Kellogg vs George Kellogg order that defendant deliver to the sheriff up on demand, certain medicines or the value thereof, of $25 to be complied with within ten days from this time.

Sarah J. Meagher vs Joseph J Meagher, order to show cause.

Adjourned until Saturday at 10 A M

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Madame A Herne, having terminated his engagement here, will take his departure on the outgoing steamer

It is rumored that an opera troupe will be brought up soon by M Gray of San Francisco Only rumor—nothing definite

Oak Ankeny has not yet determined what course he will pursue with reference to another theatrical season Mr G L DePratu is at present in San Francisco for the purpose of engaging a company but thus far nothing has been heard of his movements There is some talk that he will engage several leading actors in San Francisco and that a portion of the present company here will be re-engaged for a short season However nothing definite will be determined upon until Mr De Pratu has been heard from, which will be to day or to-morrow.

COMMON COUNCIL.

[REGULAR MEETING APRIL 21 1875]

The common council met last evening at the usual hour, his honor Mayor Failing in the chair W S Caldwell assistant and clerk and Capt Branson in attendance

Members present—Besser, Caitlin Corbett, Hott Lyon Story Thompson

Absent—Morcland

Minutes of the last meeting read and approved

MESSAGE

The following communication from the mayor was read

To the Honorable, the Common Council I herewith return an ordinance entitled An ordinance to provide for the time and manner of improving the intersections of Second street with Alder Yamhill and Main streets passed by your honorable body on the 14th inst

Chapter 8 Sec 80 and 87 of the City Charter requires that notice must be given by the Council of the proposed improvement of any street or *part* thereof and specify the same with convenient certainty and further provides that the owners of two thirds of the property adjacent to each street or part thereof may make written remonstrance and prevent any further proceeding under the notice

The improvement provided for by this ordinance embraces three different sections or parts of a street and the owners of two thirds of the property adjacent to either of the intersections named have an undoubted right to remonstrate and stop proceedings without any reference to any other proposed improvement I do not think the notice of March 30th as published (the language of which is identical with that of the ordinance) sufficiently describes each section as a separate improvement.

If I am correct in this, the owners of property might refuse to pay assessments, pleading that they were misled by the notice, and did not avail themselves of their rights, under the belief that a remonstrance of the owners of two-thirds of the property adjacent to the three intersections was necessary to defeat the proposed improvement.

I therefore return the ordinance for your further consideration

HENRY FAILING Mayor

PORTLAND, April 21, 1875.

A vote was taken and the veto sustained

PETITIONS

From R B Wilson and others, protesting against a petition presented at a former meeting of the Council asking for the passage of an ordinance declaring that all milk ranches and dairies in the suburbs of the city were public nuisances Referred to the committee on health and police

REPORTS

From the committee on landings and wharves to whom was referred the ordinance authorizing the construction of a wharf in front of block 4, in Couch's Addition The committee reported favorably Adopted

From the committee on streets and public property, to whom was referred the ordinance relating to the change of grade on Montgomery street. The committee reported favorably, and recommended that the regular notice be given by the Auditor. Adopted

From the same committee, to whom was referred the ordinance for the improvement of Front and First streets, recommending that the same be filed Adopted

CLAIMS

The following claims against the city were audited and warrants in favor of the same ordered drawn George Sutton $5 Oregon Brass Works $3 J D Drew $4 11; Henry Lemlin 50 cents John Barrett $3 25, H W J Dale $1, sundry claims, aggregating the sum of $207 50

ORDINANCES

An ordinance authorizing the contract for the construction of two hose carriages at a cost not exceeding $1,500, was read first and second times and referred to the committee on fire and water

An ordinance from the committee on health and police making an appropriation of $100 out of the police fund for the relief of Chief Appelsa, read first, second and third time and passed.

From the committee on streets and public property, providing for the time and manner of improving Ash street between Front and Fourth, was read three times and passed

From the same committee providing for the lighting and keeping in order of street coal oil lamps was read first, second and third time and passed

From the committee on health and police making an appropriation of $400 out of the police fund for the payment of the police commissioners, was read first, second and third time and passed

From the committee on landings and wharves authorizing the construction of a wharf on the Willamet river opposite the front of block 4, in Couch's addition, was read second and third time and passed

From the committee on streets and public property, providing for the time and manner of improving Front street between Washington and Ash, was read first second and third time and passed

From the same committee, providing for the time and manner of improving First street between Alder and Ash streets, was read first and second time and laid over

From the committee on health and police, making an appropriation of $500 out of the police fund for the employment of a special policeman to guard city prisoners while working on the streets was read first second and third time and passed

RESOLUTIONS

The following resolutions were adopted

Resolved That notice be given that the common council propose to change the grade of Montgomery street at the following points At Tenth street, from 160 to 158 2 feet above

densely crowded ... of the spelling tourney, which seems ... much attention here as elsewhere Some delay was occasioned in procuring the required number on each side After considerable trouble the sides were made up of the following Attorneys—Syl C Simpson R E Bybee J B Waldo, J C Atwater J C Moreland Wm H Adams, H T Bingham J F Caples J Allen Matrum Geo H Durham and W G Gilbert Printers (or representatives thereof)—Geo H Himes W Lotzbeetze Mrs Coburn, Van B Delashmutt Mark Dubry, A G Walling W R Struble, S A Moreland F K Arnold Mrs Enoch Turner and E T Barnes Mr G A Dobinson was selected as propounder and the words given were taken from Webster's Common School Dictionary Mr Caples was the first to drop out in spelling abatement and Wallace Struble retired on abacus Mr Atwater followed and others fell rapidly on each side the lawyers being swept out in a more rapid manner than their opponents, Mr Simpson having the last chance on their side The prize a copy of Webster's Dictionary was awarded to Mr Geo H Himes he being the last to hold out Refreshments were indulged in literally at the conclusion of which a volunteer match began under Capts J C Moreland and Geo H Himes each side numbering thirteen Rev Mr Bentley propounded the words There was a rapid falling out of ... lists the contains being among the first The entertainment afforded considerable amusement from beginning to end

ROBBERY AT ASTORIA

ASTORIA April 20—9 P M —1875

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

About noon Sunday last two men broke in to Mr Samuel Russell's house at Upper Astoria, Mr Russell being down at Astoria They stole one very fine rifle one good silver watch and chain, three or four dollars worth of ammunition one pocket knife one gold chain and locket one pocket compass one money purse, $10 75 coin and other things Issued a warrant and the sheriff tracked the thieves to the Nehalem river and arrested them at Mr Hans Anderson's Monday afternoon The sheriff has just returned with the two men who are lodged in jail and will be examined to morrow They refuse to give them names to the sheriff. They are strangers here

W B PARKER

CASSIAR.

The following memoranda of a trip to and from Cassiar we find in the Victoria *Colonist*

Left Wrangel March 8th was six days to Boundary Post Three days to Glenora then five days to Dease creek, arriving on the evening of the 22d March Left Dease creek with mail on the 30th at noon arrived at Telegraph creek on the 28th, and at the mouth of the river at noon on the 5th inst The distance from Wrangel to Dease creek by the river on ice and the Timbert portage is 275 miles

First six days out weather very severe and stormy some days only made five or six miles Afterwards the weather cleared up and traveling was good to Dease creek On the last day made forty five miles

A severe cold snap set in on the 22d of March at Cassiar, when the thermometer ranged 40° below zero, and the next two days 32° and 30° below respectively consequently no work of any kind was going on

Angus McCallister had returned from the Deloire country He had not been successful in finding any good prospects Twelve or thirteen of his party are sick with scurvy in that section On the news reaching Dease, aid was immediately dispatched to them—medicines beef vegetables, etc a subscription was started and the amount of $800 raised for the sufferers McCallister tried to reach Lawrences Lake but owing to ill health of the party the enterprise had to be abandoned

Men were beginning to arrive at the mines 400 men on the way in between the Lake and Wrangel There are about 700 men in the upper country at present and as many more are expected Nearly every man is taking in two or three months' provisions

Turk's pack animals have wintered well he losing only two Martin & Hart's have also done well The weather however continues cold The snow is 8 feet on the ground and the ice thick and strong on every part of the river

Moore's bridge of the first north fork of the Stickine at Tal Fau is nearly completed and will be much stronger than the former one Many accidents occurred on the river this season The following casualties have occurred Austin Ryan exhaustion fatal Mrs Miller, severe cold, fatal, John Wadleigh axe wound, dangerous will Fred Fell paralyzed nearly recovered M J Walsh, pleurisy very ill Antoine Ramez frozen, lost three fingers Ah Choo frozen severely R McLennan, axe wound severely Richard Glen, axe wound, nearly well

There is no truth in the reports of men falling through the ice and getting drowned Some fell in and got slightly wet, but beyond this nothing serious occurred in this way

In a letter from Mr Crimp, received per *Otter* from Laketown March 24th, he says We have had an arrival from the Deloire, Angus McAllister brother of John McAllister, late of the Ballarat claim who came up with two other men from St Francis river which is about 375 miles distant from here His reports that them were 23 men there and that they had not found anything, although it's a likely looking country for gold, there being plenty of quartz slate and sulphurets Four of these men were very sick with the scurvy and had sent for relief to Sullivan A subscript on had been got up for them at a cost of $350 and some hot juice, whisky and new potatoes sent to their relief

The names of the sick men are Maxwell, Hagan, Jackson and John McDonald McDonald used to work in the Ballarat Carsboo

We have had a fine winter here during the month of February the thermometer ranged from 8° to 35° above zero On the 17th there was heavy rain and the snow disappeared During March it was colder being on the night of the 23d below zero, with pleasant sunny days

The animals wintered well at Buck's Bar

BRIEF NOTES.

Up up comes the river

The bivalve season is in its flushing

The *Clifton* is receiving a new coat of paint.

The theatrical season has closed for the present

The river has submerged a portion of Flander's wharf

The schooner *Melancthon* has completed discharging cargo

A splendid Alderney bull was brought up on the *Oriflamme*

Over a hundred emigrants arrived on the last steamer from San Francisco

Dr Haskell, the noted humbug, is lecturing at Dashaway Hall, San Francisco

On account of the high water operations by the dredger have been temporarily suspended

We understand that the ordinance of baptism will be administered to several Chinamen next Sunday, at the Baptist church

The prizes remaining on hand if not called for before Saturday next will be sold for the benefit of the German Aid Society These prizes are still at the saloon of Mr Burchardt.

The annual May festival of the Turn Vereins of this city is being prepared for At the late meeting of its members a committee was appointed to make all the necessary arrangements.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Eastern oysters at Waller's Oxford oyster saloon, per *Oriflamme*

Special sale of choice flowering plants, by Oscar Kilbourn next Saturday

The Spring time has come and with it new Goods to our enterprising merchants The styles are much changed In clothing and the dull times have worked a change in prices too so much so that persons with limited means can invest liberally J KOHN opposite National Bank, is among the first to introduce the latest styles from the Eastern markets. He has an immense stock which is well worth looking through Call and see the new stock

The observing man must have noted a change in the establishment of BECK & WALDMAN The last steamer brought them quite a large invoice of ... they are having displayed for ... Their

Dentists,
Office—First Street,
(Nearly over Express Office,)
PORTLAND

NATIONAL SURGICAL INSTITUTE,
The Pacific Branch Permanently Established in San Francisco.

Since the first visit of Dr H R Allen (the founder of the National Surgical Institute) to this coast nearly two years ago it has been the intention of the Institute to establish a Branch in San Francisco The unbroken results of other successful in addition and the unparalleled success which attend all them have served only to strengthen the project After the expenditure of much time labor and money in procuring instruments machinery etc the Pacific Branch is at last permanently established and will be open for the reception of patients by the middle of this month For the present and until further notice the business will be continued at their old building No 310 Bush street between Kearny and Montgomery San Francisco The machinery for the surgical movement and vacuum cure Galvanic and Electrical apparatus and for giving the Hot Thermal Turkish Vapor and other baths has all been received from the East where it was manufactured In the Institute machine shops and is rapidly being placed in position Dr J M Hinkle one of the oldest and most successful surgeons of the Institute associated with Dr Thos Muyon an La corps of skilled assistants are already in San Francisco and will remain there in charge of the Branch Institute Consequently any further questions need be asked or fears apprehended concerning the permanency and proficiency of the *Pacific Branch*

Dr Allen will visit the Institute in San Francisco on the 30th of this month and remain until the 10th of May following during which time he will be pleased to see all the old patients now under treatment and as many new ones as possible The Institute is especially prepared to treat all Deformities and surgical cases Chronic Diseases etc.

Address National Surgical Institute 319 Bush street San Francisco for circular and particulars

Samaritan Lodge No 4, I O O F—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clk, in Odd Fellows Temple corner of First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N G.

Masonic Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o clock, in Odd Fellows Temple corner First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend B order of N G

Harmony Encampment No. 4, C. of R. C.—Meets Tuesday Evenings at Good Templars Hall corner Third and Alder streets at 7½ o clock.

MILITARY NOTES.

2d Lieut Frederick K Ward, 1st cavalry acting engineer officer, will proceed to Fort Townsend W P ... survey and plot the military reservation and post On completion of this duty Lieut Ward will rejoin his station

The public exigencies requiring the immediate delivery of the articles, the chief commissary of subsistence is authorized to purchase in open market at lowest obtainable rates, 600 pounds lard for shipment to the post of Fort Dalles W T

Capt Evan Miles 21st infantry is appointed to act as inspector on certain medical and hospital property at Fort Colville, W T, for which Assistant Surgeon Wm D Baker post surgeon is accountable reported the 3d inst as requiring the action of an inspector

Capt Evan Miles 21st infantry is appointed to act as inspector on certain subsistence stores at Fort Colville W T for which 2d Lieut Louis P Grant 21st infantry post commissary of subsistence is accountable, reported the 31st ult as requiring the action of an inspector

2d Lieut Louis P Grant 21st infantry is appointed to act as inspector on certain camp and garrison equipage at Fort Colville W T, for which Capt Evan Miles 21st infantry commanding Co I is accountable reported the 31st ult as requiring the action of an inspector

Capt Evan Miles 21st infantry, is appointed to act as inspector on certain quartermaster's stores and camp and garrison equipage at Fort Colville W T for which 2d Lieut Louis P Grant 21st infantry post quartermaster is accountable reported the 31st ult. as requiring the action of an inspector

Upon the recommendation of this medical director Hospital Steward Lawrence Kidd is relieved from duty at Fort Walla Walla and will repair to Fort Canby Cape Hancock W T and report to the commanding officer for duty On arrival of Hospital Steward Kidd at Fort Canby Hospital Steward Cornelius Collins will be relieved from duty at that post and will proceed to Fort Stevens Oregon and report to the commanding officer for duty The quartermaster's department will furnish the necessary transportation

So much of the term of imprisonment of Robert Monahan general prisoner Fort Canby, Cape Hancock W T awarded by general orders No 26 Sept 26, series of 1874, which imposed confinement at hard labor for five years three years of which were remitted by special orders No 62 March 27 1875, from the adjutant general's office as remains unexpired at the date of the receipt of this order at the post on the recommendation of the commanding officer on account of his good conduct while undergoing confinement is remitted, and he will be set at liberty.

SOMETHING NEW

The new style of promenade photographs These beautiful pictures are now made at Bosco & Meglar's new rooms, Nos. 127 and 129, First street. Call and examine them

During the warm weather there is nothing better nor more cooling than a drink of soda water from Gibson & Co's Arctic

M ROSENBLATT Clothier has just returned from San Francisco with a large stock of Spring Goods—particularly Boys' and Youths' Clothing at lower rates than ever Call and see before purchasing The store is No 70 Front street

IMPORTANT —Indorsed by the Medical profession Dr. WM. HAHN'S BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS cures Coughs Colds Consumption and all diseases of the Throat and Chest DR TOWNSEE'S TOOTHACHE ANODYNE cures in one MINUTE.

Inquire Before You Determine.

Ask your druggist what HALES HONEY OF HOREHOUND & TAR is doing Incases of severe cough and cold within his own personal knowledge before you try it yourself Inquiring of him if he has ever known a medicine of its class as popular as this pure and agreeable vegetable preparation Be governed by the facts he will state to you We venture to say that there is not an apothecary in the country who will not endorse it as a specific for diseases of the lungs and throat.

PIKE'S TOOTH-ACHE DROPS—Cure in one minute

BE YOUR OWN DOCTOR.

Save yourself many dollars in money and many pangs of pain by keeping PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL constantly on hand and using it for all lameness and pain The great popularity of our ABOLITION OIL is owing to the fact that we spare neither labor nor expense in preparing it *We always have and always shall keep it up to its original standard of unparalleled excellence* ABOLITION OIL cures rheumatism, gout sprains stiff and swollen joints neuralgia, lame back, pleurisy sciatica sore throat cramps colic cholera morbus diarrhoea nervous headache tooth ache ear ache and all aches and pains internal and external. Sold by all druggists.

PURIFY YOUR BLOOD

Strengthen and regulate your system Renew your age You can do it by using the Regulator and Purifier, PRATT'S NEW LIFE Their up your torpid liver stimulate your kidneys regulate your bowels cure and prevent fever-and-ague, piles, dyspepsia, jaundice, dropsy heart disease, and all bilious complaints with the great vegetable remedy, PRATT'S NEW LIFE For sale by all druggists.

A. McKoin & Co., Druggists, 804 Washington street San Francisco, manufacturers and sole proprietors.

OYSTERS.

ALISKY & HEGELE'S
PREMIUM CANDY FACTORY,
No. 107 FIRST STRLET

N B.—The only place where the justly celebrated

Pan-Roasts and Oyster Patties
ARE SERVED.

THE OXFORD OYSTER SALOON

KEPT BY OLD WALLER WHO FOR THE LAST four years conducted the Gem Oyster Saloon, to universal satisfaction of his employers and all ... is now prepared to attend ... wants at his own ...

100 Rolls
AT COST OF IMPORTATION
FROM ENGLAND,
Sizes from 16x24 to 26x38,
IN LOTS TO SUIT
FOR SALE BY
GEO. L. STORY,
PORTLAND

Orders can be left with J M CRAWFORD with KILBOURN'S AUCTION HOUSE

SMITH BROS. IRON WORKS,
First Street, bet. Salmon and Main,
Manufacturers of
Machinery, Iron & Brass Castings, Forgings and Patterns.
ON HAND FOR SALE,
1 ENGINE 8x16 inch cylinder nearly new
1 do 6x1 in good order
1 do 10x4
1 PORTABLE ENGINE and BOILER with Drum and Gearing for Planing
1 Steam ROCK DRILL in good order
New and second hand Wood Planers Blowers and Pickering, Pugh's Regulators.

ASSAY OFFICE.
J. H. FISK,
ASSAYER AND METALLURGIST,
No 20 Stark Street.

HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM THE EAST with a new stock of Chemicals Analytical and Assaying Materials I am prepared to Analyze Coals Ores Bullions and Metals of every description

The highest price paid for Gold Dust and Gold bars

100 ROLLS
36 in. No. 6 Cotton Duck
FOR DRAPERS.
For sale very low by
J. & P. N. HANNA,
308 and 310 Davis Street San Francisco
a 1dim3p

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

CLARENDON HOTEL.

W S Ward O C R R
F B Crick Salem
Mrs Short
W Robbins
W Graves
J F Miller
Drill almer Dalles
R H Smith
G Parrish San Juan
J Johnson wf & John
Chem
J Sheehan San Fran
G W Clark
J Lemon Olympia
B Malone Butteville
B S Clark
R Koontz & wf Dalles
H Anson & wf Island C
Mrs W Housenbey Dalles
J Manly wf & 3 ch
M P Fourna
Mrs Fordham Salams
M Cox and wf Dalles
G Foun
Miss M Bouis Cascades
C H Cox
F R Brown & wf Tenino
Mrs A M Smith Barrisb g
C V Hammond
R Jennings Chicago
E R Cary Eugene City
A M Phillips Marysfield
B Kanner Shaw Mills
S H Brown Jr Mass
D M Lamman Bellville
G B Reynolds San Fran
E H Towler
R S Vedder
E Spaulding
L Cline
Mrs R Cheadle
Miss Cheadle
Mrs Beak
A Barnesbury
C V Bloomfield Santa Bar
J M Hall Illinois
P P Watt
L B Seaver & wf N
H G Tobin and wife Los Angeles
Master Tobin Los Angels
H F McCormack Fort St G
R P Barnely Cape Flan
M Kinney Astoria
W McMillan Seattle
G Manson Victoria
J C Collbreath,

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL.

J G Taylor San Fran
M P Walker,
S B Hall
D Wilcox
G Holm
D S La hlar
J D Cook
D Weinheimer Walla W
Mrs M R Tilley Olympia
Miss A Tilley
G H Campbell
C W Bailey
W H Alger W T
L Donnell Oakland
J Workman, Vancouver
J F Bybee
F Terry
A J Stubbs Molalla
H W Dibbler, Rainier
F Williams Roseburg
W Johnson Dixon, Cal
F Corbett Astoria
C C Mead, Salem
S Gray,
W Doran Dalles
W Kerron Amity
S H Smith Clear Creek
J H Dickson,

NATIONAL HOTEL.

B Duncan Polk co
F H Paden Hillsboro
W McGuire
C Bielstine "
Joe Paquet Oregon City
R G Hoguo, Salem
G W Carey
E B Ramsby Silverton
Dr J Custe Chehalis
D McPherson St Helens
B Tracey Marion co
Jas Barrett Snohomish C
Jno Barrett,
W Padfield Albany
Jas Cox, Astoria
S Marther
L Ellsworth Eagle Creek
T Thompson Sauvie's Island
F H Marsh, Lewis river

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.

Mrs Ida Ross Dalles
W Kelchinbang Woody-le
O Green "
G Wilkins, Hillsboro
F Cherry Astoria
T Ullman Rogueliffe
S M Hatch Hubbard
D H smith San Fran
J Sutherland
T J West Texas
J Whitlock Marion co
L James, Nevada

Mrs Lyons Albany
Mrs A McNully, Butteville
Mrs M Whitlock Mo
Mrs Allred, Junction
Mrs Clark,
M Kaminski, Germany
Mrs Goodman and son Seattle
C Lewis, car shop
Dr T F Smith Yamhill
A Arthur Tacoma
J Barr Cathlamet

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE CHEAP.

TEN ACRES OF LAND, TWO MILES BACK OF Post Portland on the Powell Valley road In quire of SCHMEER BROS., Confectioners aplst1w First street bet. Stark and Oak

Homes Secured on Easy Terms.

LOTS AND BLOCKS IN PORTLAND AND Island in the vicinity sold on time on the installment plan In this way a home is secured with the money which is usually paid in monthly rent on premises Improved and unimproved land on time Selected unbid land in Oregon for $3, and in Washington Territory for $7 50 per acre. Address C. H. CARTER, Portland Ore. dp17 1m

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

MERCHANT TAILORING!

Superior to Any Ever Made in Oregon, are those

ELEGANT SUITS!

Turned out by the NEW MAN just out from New York, and employed as CUTTER at the

Fashionable Establishment
OF
FISHEL & ROBERTS,
Cor. First and Washington Sts.

PRICES REDUCED, the FIT IMPROVED and ASSORTMENT of CLOTHS FINER and MORE SELECT than any ever brought to Oregon before.

THE STOCK OF
Ready Made Clothing
Is Complete, and a call at the Establishment WILL CONVINCE EVERY ONE of the SUPERIORITY in QUALITY, and IMMENSE ASSORTMENT in QUANTITY.

GREAT BARGAINS!
IN
PARASOLS!

336 Children's Parasols at 50c each.
425 Ladies' large SILK Parasols, $1.50.
247 " Alpaca " $1.50.
391 " Twilled Silk, large, $3.00.
... Hood, extra Trimmed, ...

THE RAILROAD FEVER!

EVERY BODY IS ANXIOUS TO HAVE A RAILroad connection with the East and the present outlook is very encouraging It will bring new people and new enterprises will be inaugurated thus improving affairs generally in Oregon No one should send money out of the State for articles they can procure as cheap and as suitable Home industry should at all times be patronized JOHNSON & QUINN are receiving New Goods by every steamer and having had experience in Europe and in the Eastern States for years feel fully qualified to make up Clothing equal in every particular to any that can be procured in New York or San Francisco Orders need not be forwarded abroad while they are able to do the work in first class style at prices to compare with eastern manufacturers figures. They are manufacturing daily a good fitting and as stylish suits as can be found anywhere Recollect the place and give your orders to them Send no more money out of the State for fine fitting clothing while this firm can guarantee perfect satisfaction in every particular

JOHNSON & QUINN,
Stark Street, between First and Second.

NEIMEYER & UTTER,

Merchant Tailors,

45 First St., bet. Oak & Pine.

Street Contracting.

W H BURNS IS STILL IN THE BUSINESS Especial attention given to
Repairing Roadways and Sidewalks,
Anything from a mouse hole to a full-sized block. Enquire at residence corner Fifth and Caruthers streets, or at Everding & Farrell's a10d8m

The Grandest Achievement of the ...

The Little Monitor
SEWING MACHINE

NO SHUTTLE NO BOBBINS!

No rewinding of thread. Makes the Lock Stitch Chain Stitch and Cable Stitch from two commercial spools direct.

IT IS THE LIGHTEST RUNNING, AND makes the least noise of any machine in the world. The most simple in construction and the easiest operated

Will sew from the finest to the heaviest of fabrics without any change of tension

SEWS 25 PER CENT. FASTER

Than any other Machine, making 5½ stitches to the revolution

The public are invited to call and see this

WONDERFUL INVENTION!

Satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded

For further particulars call at

104 Third Street, near Alder, Good Templars' Building

MRS. A. B. PAXTON,
Sole Agent for Oregon

KOSHLAND BROS.
No. 6 Front Street,
Importers and Commission Merchants,

HAVE NOW ON HAND AND OFFER FOR sale to the trade

15 000 WOOL BAGS
50 000 GRAIN BAGS 21x36 and 22x40
100 000 yds BURLAPS 40 45 and 60 inches wide
100 tons Liverpool SALT
100 bales TWINE
20 bales 3, 4 and 6 ply American TWINE

Which we will sell at the lowest market prices A liberal discount will be made on goods sold for cash

N B.—We also buy and sell PRODUCE and will make liberal Cash Advances on consignments.

We pay the highest market prices for Wool Hides and Furs. m9dim

BANKS.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND COIN AND CURRENCY accounts kept subject to Check at sight

EXCHANGES made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INTEREST FROM DATE paid on Coin Time Deposits

Coin & Currency Exchange
(Sight and Telegraphic,) for sale on

SAN FRANCISCO NEW YORK,
ST LOUIS, CHICAGO.

Bills of Exchange,
Drawn in the usual way, for any sum desired on

LONDON HONG KONG,
PARIS, BERLIN,
FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President, HENRY FAILING,
Cashier, JAMES STERY.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.
LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities
SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency, for sale on
NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO,
CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.
SIGHT or SIXTY DAYS BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on
LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN, FRANKFORT-ON THE MAIN

THE
BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital.....$1,562,500
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000 000.
HEAD OFFICE—3 Fore India Avenue, Leadenhall Street, London.

BRANCHES
In Vancouver Island, British Columbia, San Francisco and Portland

AGENCIES

FORWARDING & COMMISSION.

JOHN R. POWELL & CO.,
UMATILLA, OREGON,

ARE NOW PREPARED TO RECEIVE CONsignments of Goods to be forwarded to all points in Oregon and Idaho and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

FIRE-PROOF WAREHOUSE,

For the Storage of Goods and a large experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.

All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission business promptly attended to.

Consignments solicited. Mark goods Care J. R. P.

Always on hand, a full assortment of

Groceries, Provisions & Clothing, Mechanics, Miners & Packmules' Tools,

And a large stock of

IRON AND STEEL,

Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.

J. STOUT & CO.,
66 FRONT STREET,
DEALERS IN
DOORS AND BLIND
WINDOW SASH, ETC.
1,000 Boxes Glass
ENAMELED GLASS,
STAINED GLASS,
CRYSTAL SHEET,
And CUT GLASS.

PRICES REDUCED.

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, APRIL 22, 1875.

TERMS OF THE OREGONIAN.

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Remittances may be made by Draft, Postoffice Order or Registered Letter, at our risk.

Be sure to give Postoffice address in full, including State and County.

Renewals should be made at least two weeks before expiration of subscription.

Address OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO., Portland, Oregon.

A JAPANESE STORY.

The following, which makes up in Oriental fragrance what it wants in probability, is vouched for by a native journal, and thus finds its way into the columns of the Japan *Gazette*:

"Near Kawagoye, in Kumogaya Ken, lived an old couple, man and wife, who had worked hard for many years farming, and had put by 200 yen for a rainy day. One day during the course of their work the old man remarked to his better half that they were over sixty years of age and must die soon, and asked what they must do with their earnings. Neither of them liked the idea of leaving the money they had earned by the sweat of their brows for other people to spend, so it was agreed that when one of them should die the survivor should place the money in the coffin with the body, to pay the expenses of the journey of both to the other world, the one on demand and the other in advance.

The husband was the first to succumb to the tyrant death, and was placed in his coffin, not with the 200 yen though, for the old woman, with the falling of her sex, changed her mind, and retained the money, thinking it would be far more sensible to spend it in procuring masses, requiems, and offerings of flowers and perfumes for the departed. She therefore intrusted the money to a Kocho of the village, with instructions to use it as above stated. But this Kocho, tempted by the filthy lucre, did not have masses sung, sacrifices offered, &c., but kept the money, in the hope of the old lady following her husband. This, however, she flatly refused to do, and continued robust and healthy, month after month, until a short time ago, when the Kocho, weary of the delays of King Death, thought to assist the aged female in her journey to a better (or worse) world, and sent her, with touching inquiries as to health, a few tempting cakes, well dosed with poison. The old woman, after conveying her thanks to the Kocho, offered the cakes to her lamented husband—that is, she placed them on the shelf, for he also was on the shelf, and had been for some time. Just then a ghost-like form appeared before her, with face red as beet-root, body immense size, a large, grotesque ornament, in the shape of a pair of horns, protruding from his head, and a huge sword girt about his loins. This strange object was clothed in a priest's coat, and when he had remained sufficiently long for the old lady to recover from the alarm which the first sight of him created, he thus addressed her: "I am Yenma Daio, (judge of criminals in the place of darkness). You did not place the 200 yen in the coffin of your dead husband, according to promise, wherefore he is distressed, and is suffering himself on account of the extreme difficulty of his journey. I could not bear to hear his groans and muttered imprecations, so I have come to receive the money for him. Give it me quickly."

The astonished woman, after confessing that she had broken her promise, explained that she had kept the money for sacrifices and offerings, adding that she would go immediately and bring the money; it was all in charge of the Kocho. The Yenma, however, stopped her, saying, "I am the King of Hell, and have come here secretly, and would not like the people of this world to see me. I must hide myself while I am waiting." The woman, taking in the situation at a glance, put him in a large box which had been kept at one time for clothing, telling him that if he should feel hungry he would find some cakes on the shelf. She then went to the Kocho, and told him what had taken place. Kocho, being suspicious that it was some trick of the old woman's, said he would go back with her and see who this wonderful personage was, and would then give her the money. On reaching home the woman pointed to the large box, which Kocho opened, but started back with horror on seeing the Yenma Daio, lying nearly dead, rounding phrases, his body being quite blue. The old woman ran to the shelf, and found that all the crackers were gone.

Kocho confessed his guilt and received condign punishment, and now comes the most probable part of the story. The victim of the poison was not Yenma Daio, but a wicked fellow in the neighborhood who knew the story of the 200 yen and had designs upon it."

THE TAILOR BLOCKS.

The next in magnitude to the famous bell of the Kremlin at Moscow, is the great "Emperor bell" of Berlin which has just been cast for the third time. A Berlin correspondent of the *Providence Journal* says of it:

Its final preparation and cooking must have been a tremendous business. A huge gulf was first dug in the earth, wherein the stuffing upon which the inside of the bell was to be molded, was solidly built of a particular sort of masonry. This size of this brick and mortar receptacle may be estimated by the circumstance that fourteen full-grown men can stand comfortably under the bell. When the stuffing was finished and hardened, a clay bell was constructed over it, of the exact dimensions to be given to the metal bell; the coats of arms and florid ornamentation of various descriptions were modeled upon this clay by the respective artists, and the inscriptions fixed upon it in letters made of wax. This false bell was then besmeared with grease, and the 'mantle' was again superimposed upon it, of clay, well worked up with calves' hair to bind it well together. As soon as the 'mantle' was completed it was lifted off the false bell removed, and the mantle replaced in exactly its former position with the most minute care and precision, a hole being left in the apex through which to pour the boiling metal into the space between 'stuffing' and 'mantle.' The furnace, wherein the French guns, of which the bell is made, were cooked, consumed 200 hundred weight of coal, and burned furiously for twelve hours, melting down and artistically stewing no less than twenty-two captured cannon, some of which were field-pieces of the Louis XIV. period, and were taken from the French Royal forces during their campaign in the Palatinate. When the field metal resulting from this grand brew of artillery was 'turned on' into the mouth of the casting, it flowed freely and incessantly for twenty-nine minutes ere the 'form' was full to the brim, and took three weeks to cool! Disembarrassed of its 'mantle,' the dimensions of the bell are as follows: Twelve feet in height, 11 feet in diameter, 33 feet in circumference; its weight is twenty-five tons, and its clapper weighs sixteen hundred weight. All the bells of Cologne Cathedral put together do not weigh as much as this monster, to ring which thirty men will be required. The inscription is inclosed in a handsome arabesque, above which stands St. Peter with his beard. It is deposited the escutcheon of the German realm: The inscription is worded in the Latin tongue, as are a couple of distiches on the opposite side which may be translated, 'I announce to the people with my voice a heavenly message; souls are aroused by it and chime in eagerly. Thou who openest the halls of the temple, moved thereto by my voice, open at the same time, thou heavenly porter, the gates of heaven?' A German inscription runs, translated as follows: 'My name is the Emperor Bell; I celebrate the Emperor's honor; I stand on a holy watch-tower, and pray for the German Empire—that God may grant it peace and security.' The Kaiser-glocke will be hung up in the old belfry, under the present peal, until the Cathedral shall be finished, when all the five bells composing the complete peal will be definitely suspended at an elevation of 200 feet above the Cathedral square."

Waitsburg, W. T., is a pleasant town of 300 inhabitants, situated on the Touchet, 10 miles below Dayton, and 18 miles from Walla Walla. Its location in the valley of the Touchet is most beautiful and healthy. An excellent public school building was erected some years ago, in which is maintained as good a school as can be found in the county. There are sufficient churches to accommodate the entire population; also an excellent flouring mill, manufacturing as good a quality of flour as can be made elsewhere; also a planing mill of capacity to dress the lumber required for building purposes.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, April 21, 1875.

Gold in New York, 110⅛.

Legal Tenders in Portland—buying, 87½; selling 88½.

Coin Exchange on San Francisco ½ per cent. premium.

Currency Exchange on San Francisco ½ per cent. premium.

Coin Exchange on New York ½ per cent. premium.

Currency Exchange on New York ½ per cent. premium.

Telegraphic transfers on New York 1½ per cent. premium.

Gold Bars 900.

Latest Liverpool wheat quotations are 9s 8d@9s 9d for average California, and 9s 5d@10s for club.

Breadstuffs Markets Abroad.

The visible supply of wheat, comprising the stocks in granary, at the principal points of accumulation at lake and seaboard ports, and in transit by rail, March 27, 1875, was 31,577,622 bushels, compared with 12,118,871 the week before, and 11,295,240 on March 28, 1874.

The imports of wheat into Great Britain from the United States for January and February this year were 2,826,743 against 4,454,492 in the corresponding months of 1874.

The visible supply of wheat March 27, 1875, was 31,577,622 bushels against 31,197,240 bushels March 28, 1874.

The stock of breadstuffs in Liverpool April 1, 1875, is reported as follows: Flour, 67,000 bbls and 140,000 sacks; wheat, 120,000 qrs; maize, 95,000 qrs, against corresponding date in 1874: flour, 160,000 bbls and 120,000 sacks; wheat, 840,000 qrs; maize, 61,000 qrs.

There were in transit for the United Kingdom on the 31st of March, 1875, including flour, 1,540,168 qrs of wheat, comprising 79,553 qrs from Azov Sea, 151,474 qrs from the Black Sea, 13,329 qrs from the Danube, 1,178,202 qrs from California and Oregon, 37,940 qrs from Atlantic ports of the United States, 5,000 qrs from India, and 30,700 qrs from other ports.

The expected arrivals in the United Kingdom, exclusive of steamer shipments from American Atlantic ports, and sail and steamer shipments from France and the Baltic, during the four weeks from March 18th to April 18th, were 744,000 quarters of wheat, and 140,000 quarters of maize, 163,000 quarters of barley.

In France during the week ended the 19th of March, 1875, the weather had been fine, though cold. The sowing of spring grain had been in active progress. The supplies of cereals at all the provincial markets had been in consequence small. The scarcity of supplies gave a firm feeling in most of the provincial markets, with some of them dearer. Flour was dull at Paris and difficult of sale.

In Holland, although there was a lower temperature the third week in March, there had been no complaints of the wheat or rye crops, but the vine plants had been seriously damaged, and the land had been replowed and sown with spring grain.

The third week in March in Germany was colder, with slight frosts, which it was feared would injure the uncovered vetch and rye plants. Spring sowing was in progress; supplies of home-grown cereals were sufficient.

The milder weather of the middle of March in Hungary had depressed the prices of cereals. Markets flat.

In our home money market there is a rather more favorable aspect, though no decided change is yet manifest. The belief with many is that the bulk of the breadstuff movement for the season being over and the demand for financial aid for that branch of trade being expected to be but slight hereafter until harvest, the loanable funds available for other departments of business will show an increase for the next three months. At present there seems to be no complaint of a scarcity which can be said to be general in its nature, though exceptions are noticeable, and some departments of trade show but little animation.

The jobbing and wholesale trade is now quite fair in volume and some quite large shipments are being made to the regions of the Upper Columbia and Puget Sound.

Late mail advices furnish some items of interest of a commercial character.

The New York gold operators are speculating on the probable effect of the disbursement of the May interest and for bonds called in. There are five classes of bonds out on which the interest will be due next month. On four of these, the interest is for six months, and in other cases for three months. The interest computed on the amounts outstanding as per last statement of the public debt amounted to $25,183,672. The disbursement of this sum will commence within two weeks, and the general impression is that it will cause a weakness in the gold premium. The operators already find it difficult to carry the surplus floating on the market, and, of course, are not in condition to take an additional $30,000,000.

The city of St. Louis wants to borrow $1,800,000, and will receive proposals for the same until the 19th inst. The bonds are of $1,000 each, are to run thirty years, and pay 6 per cent. gold interest per annum. It is expected that they will be taken at about par. The offer of the city to pay its interest in gold is noteworthy, and may attract some bids from the Pacific. It is a step in the direction of a return to specie payments.

The deposits of gold and silver in the Carson City branch mint during March amounted to 228,786.64 oz; valued at $423,263.61, and the coinage executed during the same period, amounted to $367,047.39.

Miscellaneous.

Another advance of ¼ of a cent in lb has been marked on all grades of sugars in this market, making a rise of ⅜ of a cent within the past week. The coffee market shows a little more firmness.

Late mail advices from London report quite active bidding at the wool sales of March 20th, 23d, and 23d. Some 23,000 bales, mostly Australian, were offered, and prices were not materially changed. English wools were quiet. At Liverpool 10,112 bales of East India wool were sold March 20th. A large number of buyers were present and prices averaged 1d per pound higher than in January.

The wheat cargo of the British bark St. Nicholas has been retained in England at 48 shillings per quarter, equivalent to about 46s afloat. She left this port on the 17th last year, with 41,051 bushels, valued at $33,231. Her cargo was shipped by the Oregon State Grange.

A ship of 1,500 tons, soon to come off the stocks at Bath, Maine, has been sold for about $90,000, without metal. She will be employed in the Pacific coast trade.

Yokohama dates to March 25th report the removal of the interdict to the exportation of rice, to take effect April 1st. The coinage of the new trade dollar was commenced at the Osaka mint on the 1st of April. The coin is the same size as the silver yen, but contains 420 grains, same as the American dollar, instead of 416 grains, and the mintage fee is 1½ per cent. instead of 2 8 cent. The exports of tea for the season had amounted to 22,250,000 lbs, a larger amount than for any previous year.

The bark J. B. Bell, from Seattle, which arrived at San Francisco, reports that on the 7th inst., off Race Rocks, in a strong tide, she came in collision with the schooner Annie Lyle, carrying away her head gear. The bark lost her jib-boom, foreyard, mainsail and fore rigging.

Valparaiso dates to February 27th are received. The commercial news is of little consequence. Wheat was arriving slowly, and there was a fair export trade. The bark Mary Belle Roberts had arrived from Humboldt, California, with a cargo of redwood, and will load back with produce for San Francisco. The British bark Alma, bound to Liverpool with a cargo of nitrate, had become a total loss, and the crew had arrived at Valparaiso. There was a plentiful supply of tonnage in port, and rates show no material variation from the figures given a week ago.

Domestic Produce.

In this branch of trade there are no changes in quotations. Wheat is offered very seldom, though buyers, at current rates, could be readily found. Flour is in fair supply and a small cargo could be secured on favorable terms just now, but the opportunity is likely to pass very soon. Oats are coming to hand in small lots and are in fair demand at 55c per bushel. Mill feed continues scarce and prices are high for the season. Hay is in adequate supply, and prices hardly as firm as last week. Potatoes are in moderate request at 1@1¼c ₱ lb. Apples, choice, neatly packed, 60@$1 ₱ box; common, mixed and specked, 30@70c. Eggs, weak at 18c ₱ dozen. Poultry, unchanged and receipts increasing. Beef cattle in fair supply at 3@6c ₱ lb net, on foot. Dressed hogs, dull and unchanged. Wool, quiet at 18@22c according to quality.

Shipping Intelligence.

Hongkong advices inform us that two vessels—probably the Forward and Garibaldi—had been chartered thence to Portland, Oregon, on terms private. Intelligence of their destination had reached us before.

The ship Dovenby, hence with a cargo of flour, 12,000 barrels, arrived at Queenstown on the 4th inst.

The Oriflamme is announced to sail for San Francisco on Friday at 6 P. M.

The outward freight of the barkentine Melancthon has not yet been determined. She lies at Flanders' wharf ready for engagement.

The steamship Oriflamme, which arrived from San Francisco this morning, brought 462 tons assorted merchandise, which she is rapidly discharging.

The British ship Elizabeth Dougall reached her berth at Greenwich docks this morning, and is ready to discharge ballast.

GRAND OPENING

OF

SPRING & SUMMER CLOTHING

AT

"The Clothing Store,"

COR. FRONT AND ALDER STREETS.

THE PROPRIETORS OF THE ABOVE ESTABLISHMENT inform their patrons and the public generally that they have nearly completed unpacking the amount of

$20,000 Spring & Summer CLOTHING!

And we would here mention that it is of importance to those contemplating to purchase to first examine our

New Stock and Prices!

Our GOODS are DIRECT FROM THE EAST and are of the very Latest Styles and Patterns, and consist of

French and American Cassimere Suits, Diagonal Suits, new styles.

Jersey Suits, English Derby Suits, new styles.

Genuine French Cassimere Pants, new styles, and others too numerous to mention.

A large stock of Boys' and Youths' light and dark colored

SUITS OF NEW STYLES,

Large Stock of Hats, &c.

Workingmen, Attention!

We are now enabled to sell the first class

PATENT OVERALLS AT 75 CENTS.

Large Stock of

FURNISHING GOODS!

Also, a full line of

BOOTS AND SHOES.

FRANKLIN BROS.

LADIES' LINEN SUITS

LADIES' LINEN SUITS!

A MOST ELEGANT ASSORTMENT!

Comprising the very

LATEST PATTERNS!

Just unpacking, at

SIMON HARRIS'

Odd Fellows' Building.

CALL TO-DAY AND INSPECT!

SNODGRASS & CO.,

CINCINNATI, O.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

For sale of

OREGON SALMON.

Orders for purchase of COTTON GOODS, OILS, PROVISIONS, Etc., will have prompt attention.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Oregon. In the matter of G. Kohlberg, bankrupt. I hereby give notice that the final meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt will be held in the city of Portland, in said District, on the 3d day of May, A. D. 1875, at 11 o'clock A. M., at the office of H. H. Northup, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy in said District, for the purpose named in the twenty-seventh section of the Bankrupt Act of March 2, 1867. I also give notice that I will file my final account as Assignee of said estate in said Court, and that on the 8th day of May, A. D. 1875, I shall apply to said Court for settlement of my said accounts, and for a discharge from all liabilities as Assignee of said estate in accordance with provisions of the twenty-eighth section of the Bankrupt Act of March 2, 1867.

JOSEPH BACHMAN, Assignee.

a15-11aw3t

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Oregon.—In the matter of Henry C. Morrice, Bankrupt.—In Bankruptcy.—At Portland, the 14th day of April, A. D. 1875.—The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of Henry C. Morrice, of Portland, in the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon, within said district, who has been adjudged a bankrupt upon petition of his creditors, by the District Court of said District.

SETH L. POPE, Assignee.

ap17d1aw3w

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co

NEW LINE.

To Take Effect Sunday, Aug. 23, 1874, at 4 A. M.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY), As follows:

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	7:00 A. M.	Roseburg	7:10 P. M.
Roseburg	5:00 A. M.	Portland	4:15 P. M.

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) As follows:

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	3:50 P. M.	Albany	8:25 P. M.
Albany	5:30 A. M.	Portland	10:05 A. M.

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	6:15 A. M.	Junction	5:00 P. M.
Junction	6:45 A. M.	Portland	5:15 P. M.

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's Office.

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing PORTLAND.

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 4 o'clock P. M.

J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Sup't.

E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

The Oregon Central R. R. Co.

NEW LINE.

To take Effect Monday, March 29, 1875,

Trains will run between

PORTLAND AND ST. JOSEPH

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY), AS FOLLOWS:

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	2:30 P. M.	St. Joseph	6:30 P. M.
St. Joseph	6:30 A. M.	Portland	10:30 A. M.

Connecting at Corvallis with Stages for Forest Grove; at St. Joseph for all points South and West—Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity, Monmouth, Independence, Buena Vista and Corvallis.

Passengers received at Fourth street sliding on giving signal to the train, but are prohibited from getting on or off the train at any other point on the street.

Passengers getting on the train at Ticket Stations without tickets will be charged twenty-five cents extra.

Freight received at the Company's New Warehouse, and will not be received for shipment after 4 P. M.

J. BRANDT, JR.,

Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

Northern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION.

NEW LINE.

KALAMA TO TACOMA.

DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Kalama	11:20 A. M.	Tacoma	4:30 P. M.
Tacoma	7:30 A. M.	Kalama	12:40 P. M.

CONNECTIONS

At Kalama with O. S. N. Co.'s Boats for points on Columbia River.

At Tenino with stages for Olympia.

At Tacoma with Steamers for all points on Puget Sound daily, and on Sundays and Wednesdays at 6 P. M. with Steamer for Victoria, and sailing vessels.

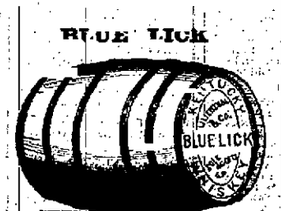
Tickets for sale at the office of the O. S. N. Co., Portland, Or.

J. W. SPRAGUE, General Superintendent.

H. W. FAIRWEATHER, General Ticket Agent.

Tacoma, W. T., Feb. 6, 1875.

BLUE LICK



WHISKEY.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED SOLE AGENT for the above celebrated brand of Kentucky Whiskey, I am in receipt of an invoice of the same, in barrels, half barrels and cases, which I am prepared to offer to the trade, at jobbing rates.

H. FLECKENSTEIN, SOLE AGENT,

Wholesale Dealer in Wines and Liquors,

No. 147 First, near Taylor street.

PAPER HANGINGS

WILSON & FENIMORE,

MANUFACTURERS,

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Samples Furnished.

P. GOLDSMITH. J. LOEWENBERG.

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG.

(Successors to Friedman & Co.)

33 and 34 Front St., O. S. N. Co.'s Block.

Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, METALS,

AND

TINNER'S STOCK.

AGENCY for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES

J. N. VIMONT, Mem. S. F. Stock & Ex. Board. JAMES G. HUGHES. GEO. W. HUME.

VIMONT, HUGHES & CO.

General Commission

STOCK BROKERS,

426 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

Buy and sell Stocks exclusively on Commission. m23 3m

☞ Liberal Advances made on

SEED WHEAT.

CHILI CLUB

FOR SALE BY

EVENDING & FARRELL.

PHONOGRAPHY.

GRAHAM SYSTEM of PHONOGRAPHY taught by day or evening at National Business College, or at the residence of Mrs. S. LORD, Stenographer, N. W. corner of Second and Clay streets. Pupils at a distance taught by mail. Also: Copying done at the shortest notice. Addresses as above.

m24d1m

Pine Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMmon Council of the City of Portland propose to construct a Sewer in Pine Street in Terra Cotta Pipe, nine inches in diameter from Fourth street to the west side of Second street, and of twelve inches diameter from thence to the Willamette River, with suitable inlets and catch basins; the expense thereof to be assessed upon the property benefited.

W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

April 10, 1875. a10d10d

LAW CARDS.

BYH. C. SIMPSON. GEO. H. WALDO.

SIMPSON & WALDO,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

No. 12 Dekum's Building.

REMOVAL.

A. C. GIBBS. E. G. HOGUE

GIBBS & HUGHES,

Attorneys and Counselors at Law,

Office in Ankeny's Building, First Street.

Will practice in all Courts of Record in the State, and pay particular attention to Business in the United States Courts.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,

Attorneys at Law,

Rooms Nos. 7 and 8 in Gilson's Building, corner First and Ash Streets, Portland.

E. HAMILTON'S

Law Office,

N. W. corner Washington and Front Streets. Entrance on Washington. m1

F. A. CHENOWETH,

Attorney-at-Law—Corvallis, Oregon.

W. W. MORELAND,

Attorney at Law—Oregon City, Oregon.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

JOHN B. PILKINGTON, M. D.

OCULIST AND AURIST.

ROOM 2—DEKUM'S BUILDING, CORNER FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS.

Office Hours—10 to 12, 3 to 4 and 7 to 8 P. M.

DR. CHAS. SHUMACHER,

OFFICE—PFUNDER'S DRUG STORE.

Residence—Third street, bet. Salmon and Main.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

RE-OPENED!

CLARENDON HOTEL,

Corner of F and First Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

THIS MAGNIFICENT HOTEL, NEWLY FURnished throughout in a superb manner, is now open for the reception of guests.

The Finest Room and the Best Table, in Oregon, at moderate prices.

Situated within two blocks of the Depots of the Oregon and California and Oregon Central Railroads, and within one block of the wharf of the Oregon Steamship Company.

Street Cars pass the door.

Free Coach to and from the House.

Street Car tickets furnished free to guests.

HALLETT & KIMBALL.

THOMPSON HOUSE,

First and Jefferson Streets.

Board and Lodging, per week	$5 00
Board, without Lodging	4 00
Board and Lodging, per day	75

The House is new and hard finished, and the board is as good as any first class house.

HOUSE OPEN ALL NIGHT.

Men with families will be charged moderately.

A Wagon attends the Steamers and Railroad.

Employers in want of help, please call.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE,

Cor. Front and Washington sts., Albany, Or.

J. H. BACKENSTO, Prop'r.

BOARD AND LODGING FROM $1 TO $1 50 per day, according to room occupied.

Free Coach to and from the house. mh31dtm

UNITED STATES HOTEL,

FRONT STREET, near B,

JAMES DOLAN, Proprietor.

NEWLY FURNISHED THROUGHOUT.

Board and Lodging, per week	$5 00
Board, without Lodging	4 00
Board and Lodging, per day	1 00
Single Meals	25

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

For Diseases of the Throat and Lungs, such as Colds, Coughs, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis, Asthma and Consumption.

The few compositions which have won the confidence of mankind and become household words among not only one, but many nations, must have extraordinary virtues. Perhaps no one ever secured so wide a reputation, or maintained it so long as Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. It has been known to the public about forty years, by a long continued series of marvellous cures that have won for it a confidence in its virtues, never equalled by any other medicine. It still makes the most effectual cures of *Coughs, Colds, Consumption*, than can be made by medical skill. Indeed the Cherry Pectoral has really subdued three dangerous diseases of their terrors, to a great extent, and given a feeling of immunity from their fatal effects, that is well founded if the remedy be taken in season. Every family should have it in their closet for the ready and prompt relief of its members. Sickness, suffering, and even life is saved by this timely protection. No prudent should not neglect it, and the wise will not. Keep it by you for the protection it affords by its timely use in sudden attacks.

PREPARED BY

DR. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.,

Practical and Analytical Chemists.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine.

T. A. DAVIS & CO., Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

Ayer's Hair Vigor,

FOR RESTORING GRAY HAIR

TO ITS NATURAL VITALITY & COLOR.

Advancing years, sickness, care, disappointment, and dissipation precipitate, all turn the hair gray, and either of them incline it to shed prematurely.

Ayer's Hair Vigor, by long and extensive use has proven that it stops the falling of the hair immediately; often renews the growth, and always surely restores its color, when faded or gray. It stimulates the nutritive organs to healthy activity, and preserves both the hair and its beauty. This brushy, weak or sickly hair becomes glossy, pliable and strengthened; lost hair regrows with lively expression; falling hair is checked and established; thin hair thickens; dandruff, heads all humors, and keeps the scalp cool, clean and soft—under which conditions, diseases of the scalp are impossible.

As a dressing for ladies' hair, the Vigor is praised for its grateful and agreeable perfume, and valued for the soft lustre and richness of tone it imparts.

PREPARED BY

Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.,

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NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

IN the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon.—In Bankruptcy.—In the matter of A. Goldsmith and S. Baum, Bankrupts. United States of America, District of Oregon, ss. A warrant in Bankruptcy has been issued by said Court against the estate of A. Goldsmith and S. Baum of the county of Lane, and State of Oregon, in said District, who have been duly adjudged bankrupts upon petition of S. Baum; and the payment of any debts and delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupts to them or their use, and the transfer of any property by them are forbidden by law. A meeting of the creditors of said bankrupts to prove their debts and choose one or more Assignees of their estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Portland, in said District, on the third day of May, A. D. 1875, at 11 o'clock A. M., at the office of H. H. Northup, Room No. 5 Delum's Building, the Register in Bankruptcy of said District.

DANIEL J. MALARKEY, U. S. Marshal, as Messenger.

a24w28

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Oregon.—In the matter of Joseph Kellogg & Co., Bankrupts. I hereby give notice that a second general meeting of the creditors of Joseph Kellogg, one of said bankrupts, will be held in the city of Portland in said District, on the 5th day of April, 1875, at 11 o'clock A. M., at the office of H. H. Northup, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy in said District, for the purpose named in the 27th section of the Bankrupt Act of March 2, 1867.

JOHN CATLIN, Assignee.

a6tawst

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT—District of Oregon. Notice in Bankruptcy. In the matter of John Bauer, bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by Conser & Dunbar, duly declared bankrupts under the Act of Congress of March 2, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and liabilities and other claims provable under said act, and that the fifth day of May, A. D. 1875, before H. H. Northup, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, at his office in Portland, in said District, is fixed as the time when said bankrupt may attend and show cause, if anything he has why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

R. WILCOX, Clerk of said Court.

a17-3tawst

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Oregon. Notice of Assignment.—In the matter of Henry C. Morrice, Bankrupt. At the city of Portland, the 14th day of April, A. D. 1875, the undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of O. E. Farnsworth and Wm. P. Dutton, of Portland, in the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon, who have been adjudged Bankrupts upon their own petition.

S. FARRELL, Assignee.

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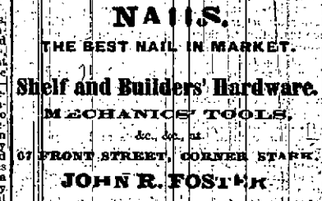

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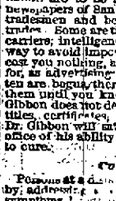

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